# Report of the Editorial Office For the Year 2001

## **Journal of Financial Economics**

G. William Schwert Managing Editor

#### Table of Contents of the 2001 JFE Editor's Report

- 1. SSCI Impact Factors
- 2. Jensen and Fama/DFA Best JFE Papers Prizes
- 3. Submission Fees
- 4. Rejection Rates and Turn-around Times
- 5. Subscription Price
- **6.** Output and Timeliness
- 7. JFE Web Page
- 8. PDF files of forthcoming papers
- 9. On-line Status Report of Papers Under Review
- 10. Workload for JFE Editorial Board
- 11. Workload for *JFE* Referees
- 12. Top *JFE* Papers by Citations per Year, 1974-2000 (5 or more citations per year)
- 13. Top *JFE* Papers by Citations per Year per Page, 1974-2000 (5 or more citations per year)
- 14. Top *JFE* Papers by Citations per Year Since 1991, Papers Published between 1974-2000 (5 or more citations per year)
- 15. Top *JFE* Papers by Citations per Year, Papers Published Since 1990 (3 or more citations per year)
- 16. JFE All Star Papers, 1974-1995 [Top Two Papers in Each Volume by Citations per Year, Plus Papers with 10 or more citations per year]
- 17. Average Citations per Year to *JFE* Volumes Since Publication
- 18. Distribution of the Number of *JFE* Papers Written by Authors, 1974-2000
- 19. Distribution of the Number of Citations to *JFE* Papers Written by Authors, 1974-2000
- 20. Distribution of the Number of *JFE* Papers Written by Authors at a Given Institution, 1974-2000
- 21. Distribution of the Number of Citations to *JFE* Papers Written by Authors at a Given Institution, 1974-2000

,	This information comes from the most recent (1994-2000) editions of the <i>Journal Citation Reports</i> , published by the <u>Institute for</u>
ш	Scientific Information. Information is excerpted from the Business Finance and the Economics lists of journals. The rankings are
ш	hazad on "impact factor" which is the average number of sitations received in 2000 by papers published in 1000 and 1000 for

Social Science Citation Index Journal Rankings, 1994-2000

based on "impact factor," which is the average number of citations received in 2000 by papers published in 1999 and 1998, for example. Also shown is the citation half-life, which gives the age of the article that accounted for the median citation during the year (so journals with prominent older articles have longer half-lives). Note that we have discovered some apparent errors in the calculation of the 1998 and 1999 impact factors for the JFE and show both the original and corrected data below.

Journal of Financial Economics				
JCR Year	Business Finance Rankings	Economics Rankings	Impact factor	Citation Half-life
1994	4	9	1.667	8.7

Journal of Financial Economics					
JCR Year	<b>Business Finance Rankings</b>	<b>Economics Rankings</b>	Impact factor	Citation Half-life	
1994	4	9	1.667	8.7	
1995 2 6 2.138 9.4					

JCR Year	<b>Business Finance Rankings</b>	<b>Economics Rankings</b>	Impact factor	Citation Half-life
1994	4	9	1.667	8.7
1995	2	6	2.138	9.4
1996	1	5	2,609	>10

JCR Year	<b>Business Finance Rankings</b>	Economics Rankings	Impact factor	Citation Half-life
1994	4	9	1.667	8.7
1995	2	6	2.138	9.4
1996	1	5	2.609	>10

JCK Teat	Dusiness Finance Rankings	Economics Kankings	Impact factor	Citation Han-ine
1994	4	9	1.667	8.7
1995	2	6	2.138	9.4
1996	1	5	2.609	>10

**1.942** (corrected)

1.767 (as published) **2.029(corrected)** 

1.705 (as published)

1.904

>10

>10

>10

1994	4	9	1.667	8.7
1995	2	6	2.138	9.4
1996	1	5	2.609	>10
1997	1	6	2.506	>10

11

11

11

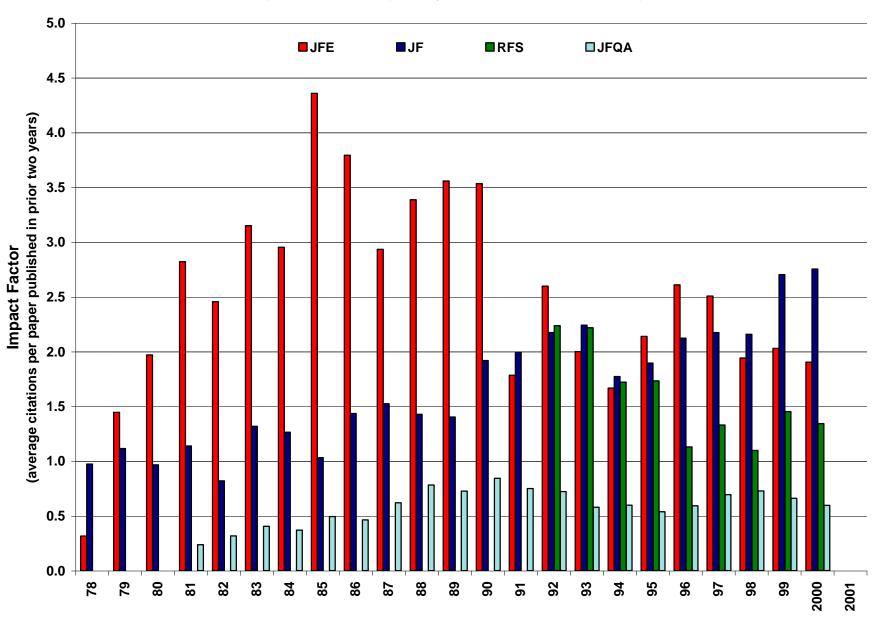
1998

1999

2000

#### Impact Factors from the Journal Citation Reports, 1977-2000

(Data for 1998-99 partially corrected for errors in JCR)



## Jensen Prizes for the Best Papers Published in the *Journal of Financial Economics* in the Areas of Corporate Finance and Organizations

Paper	Author(s)
2000	
First Place Winners	
On the optimality of resetting executive stock options	Viral V. Acharya
Volume 57, Issue 1, July 2000, pages 65-101	Kose John and Rangarajan K.
Volume 37, 1884e 1, vary 2000, pages 05 101	Sundaram
Second Place Winners	
	Rafael La Porta
Investor protection and corporate governance	Florencio Lopez-de-
Volume 58, Issue 1-2, October 2000, pages 3-27	Silanes Andrei Shleifer and
Volume 38, Issue 1-2, October 2000, pages 3-27	Robert Vishny
1999	
First Place Winners	
The determinants and implications of comparets each haldings	Tim Opler
The determinants and implications of corporate cash holdings	Lee Pinkowitz
Volume 52, Issue 1, April 1999, pages 3-46	René M. Stulz and
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Rohan Williamson
Second Place Winners (tie)	
Deregulation and the adaptation of governance structure: The case of the U.S. Airline	
industry	Stacey R. Kole and Kenneth Lehn
Volume 52, Issue 1, April 1999, pages 79-117	Keimetti Leim
Measuring investment distortions arising from stockholder-bondholder conflicts	
	Robert Parrino and Michael S. Weisbach
Volume 53, Issue 1, July 1999, pages 3-42	whichaef S. Weisbach
1998	
First Place Winners	
Risk management, capital budgeting, and capital structure policy for financial institutions:	
an integrated approach	Kenneth A. Froot and
Volume 47, Issue 1, January 1998, pages 55-82	Jeremy C. Stein
Second Place Winner	
Why firms issue convertible bonds: the matching of financial and real investment options	
	David Mayers
Volume 47, Issue 1, January 1998, pages 83-102	
1997	
First Place Winners (tie)	<u> </u>
The complexity of compensation contracts	Stacey R. Kole
Volume 43, Issue 1, January 1997, pages 79-104	William IXVIC
The decline of takeovers and disciplinary managerial turnover	Wayne H. Mikkelson
Volume 44 Jesus 2 May 1007, pages 205, 229	and M. Megan Partch
Volume 44, Issue 2, May 1997, pages 205-228	IIVI. IVIEgan Fartch

## Fama-DFA Prizes for the Best Papers Published in the *Journal of Financial Economics* in the Areas of Capital Markets and Asset Pricing

Author(s)
Tarun Chordia
Richard Roll and
Avanidhar Subrahmanyam
-

Second Place Winner			
Herding among security analysts	T Walsh		
Volume 58, Issue 3, December 2000, pages 369-396	Ivo Welch		
1999			
First Place Winners			
Bank entry, competition and the market for corporate securities underwriting	Amar Gande Manju Puri and		
Volume 54, Issue 2, November 1999, pages 165-195	Anthony Saunders		
Second Place Winner			
Predictive regressions			
Volume 54, Issue 3, December 1999, pages 375-421	Robert F. Stambaugh		
1998			
First Place Winner			
Market efficiency, long-term returns, and behavioral finance	Eugene F. Fama		
Volume 49, Issue 3, September 1998, pages 283-306			
Second Place Winners (tie)			
Alternative factor specifications, security characteristics, and the cross-section of expected stock returns	Michael J. Brennan Tarun Chordia and		
Volume 49, Issue 3, September 1998, pages 345-373	Avanidhar Subrahmanyam		
An ampirical analysis of NVSF spacialist trading			
Volume 48, Issue 2, May 1998, pages 189-210	Ananth Madhavan and George Sofianos		
1997			
First Place Winners			
Detecting long-run abnormal stock returns: The empirical power and specification of test- statistics	Brad M. Barber and		
Volume 43, Issue 3, March 1997, pages 341-372	John D. Lyon		
Second Place Winner			
Analyzing investments whose histories differ in length	Dahart E Stambaugh		
Volume 45, Issue 3, September 1997, pages 285-331	Robert F. Stambaugh		
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#### An Increase in Submission Fees

#### G. William Schwert

#### Managing Editor, Journal of Financial Economics

The last increase in submission fees for the *JFE* occurred in September 1999. Since that time the U.S. Consumer Price Index has risen more than 6% but, more importantly, the number of submissions to the *JFE* has grown by about 30%. Through the end of August 2001, the *JFE* had finished processing 523 papers in the prior 12 months and has another 86 papers under review, for a total of 618 papers. The median turnaround time for this period was 35 days. The comparable numbers in March 1999 were 353 papers processed, with 54 under review, for a total of 407 papers. The median turnaround time in 1999 was 34 days. Thus, we are doing a lot more work.

Based on these data I have concluded that it is necessary to increase the submission fees for the *Journal of Financial Economics*. At the same time, I am going to increase the payments we make to referees who return their reports within our desired time period, since the valuable service provided by reviewers is our scarcest resource..

After January 1, 2002, the submission fee schedule will be:

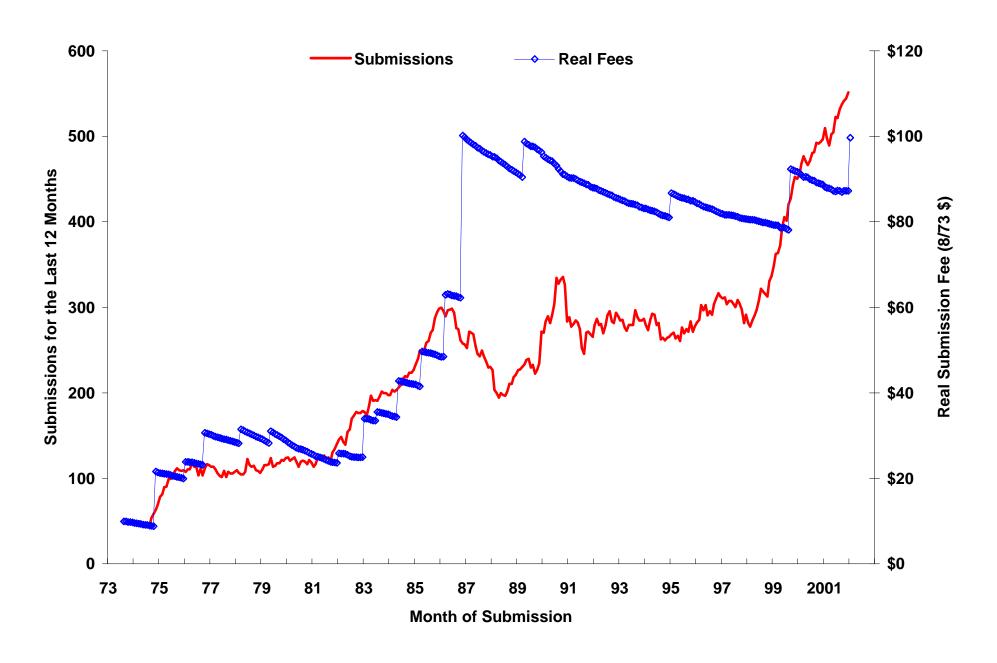
- 1. For subscribers to the *JFE*, \$400
- 2. For non-subscribers to the *JFE*, \$450
- 3. For people who wish to simultaneously submit a paper and purchase a one year subscription to the *JFE*, \$495.

This represents an 8% increase in the real submission fee for subscribers.

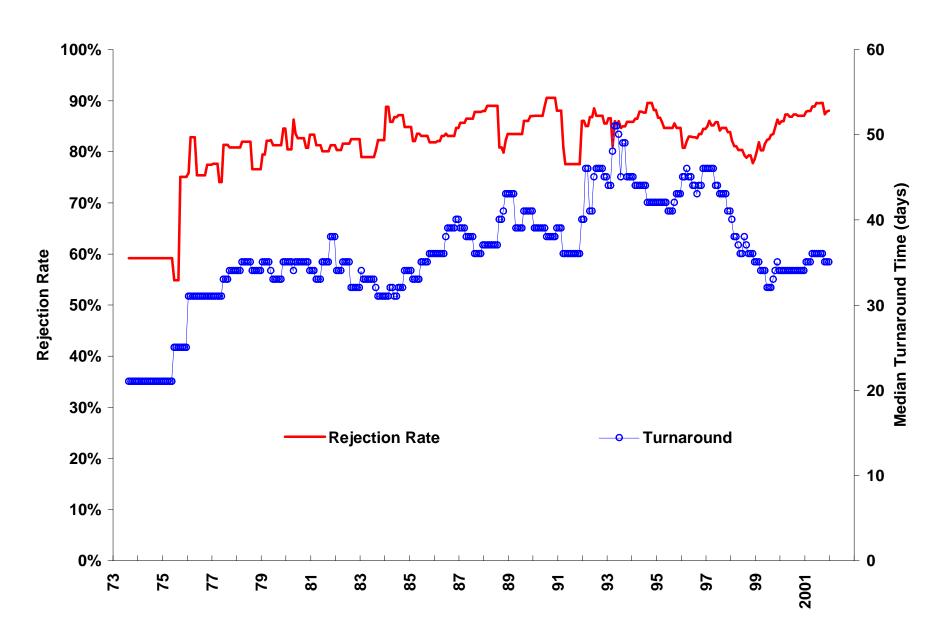
As always, fees on the last submission are refunded for accepted papers. Resubmissions are generally required to pay another fee unless the editor explicitly waives this requirement. Submission fees are also refunded when, in the editor's judgment, the delay in providing a report and decision letter is abnormally long. Submission fees involved in disputes between authors and referees will also be adjusted (see the <u>web page</u> for more information).

Since its inception, the JFE has prided itself on using economic incentives to help manage the business of the Journal. As you can see from Figs. 1 and 2, in recent years turnaround times have fallen and the number of papers reviewed and published have risen. The continued rise in submissions is putting a lot of pressure on the resources of the journal (particularly the referees and the editor). I hope you understand that increasing submission fees is a necessary step to deal with this situation.

## **JFE Submissions & Real Submission Fees**



## **JFE Rejection Rates & Turnaround Times**



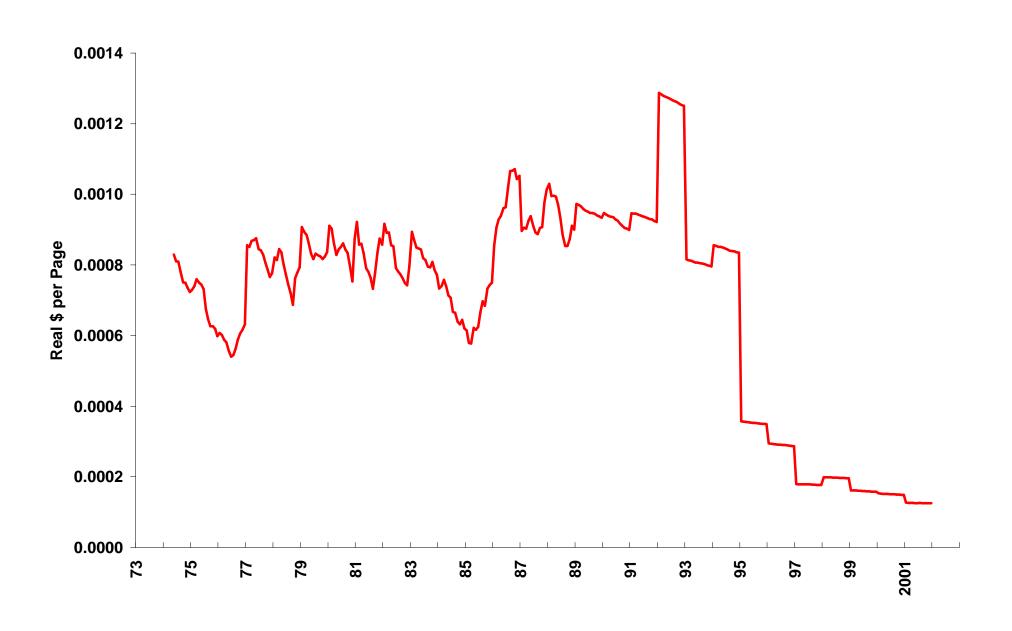
#### Journal of Financial Economics

#### **Turnaround Times**

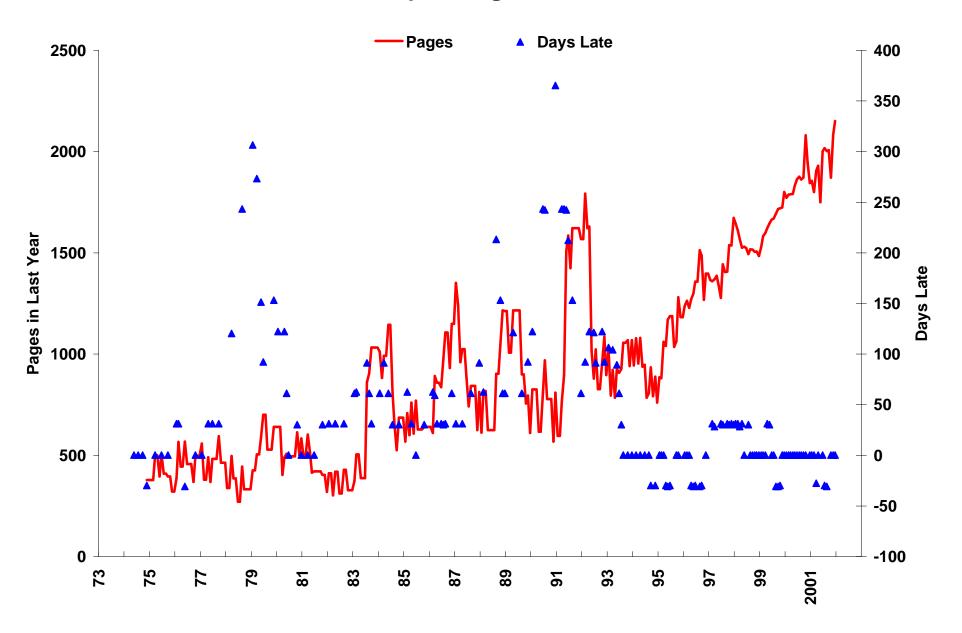
Our policy is to provide refereeing and publication decisions within six weeks of receipt of manuscript and submission fee. The following table summarizes the total time from initial receipt of manuscript and fee to notification of authors of the publication decision. The data include all manuscripts processed during the twelve-month period January 2001 through December 2001.

Turnaround time in weeks (W)	Number of Papers
00 < W < 03	59
03 < W < 06	267
06 < W < 08	69
08 < W < 11	57
11 < W <	83
Total Papers Processed	536
Papers in process	85
Total	621
Median turnaround time	36 days
Rejection rate	87.7 %

## JFE Subscription Price/Page (8/73 Dollars)



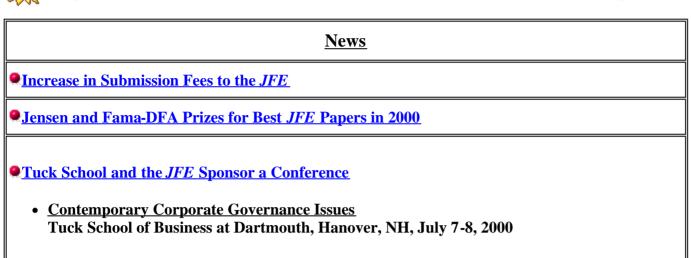
## **JFE Output: Pages & Lateness**



#### New Joint Editorial from Richard Green, Maureen O'Hara, and G. William Schwert Editors, Journal of Finance, Review of Financial Studies, Journal of Financial Economics:

#### **Advice for Authors**

Congratulations to the winners of the Jensen and Fama-DFA Prizes for Best JFE Papers in 2000





Information from the Editor's Office		
	Annual Reports from the Editor's Office	
<b>●</b> Editorial Board	<b>2000 Report</b>	
Referee Workload & Turnaround Times for the Editorial Board	<b>●1999 Report</b>	
Referee Workload & Turnaround Times for Ad Hoc Referees	<b>№1998 Report</b>	
<b>©</b> Communicating with the Editorial Office of the <i>JFE</i>	<b>№1997 Report</b>	
<b>Q</b> Turn-around Times & Rejection Rates	<b>№1996 Report</b>	
Rankings from Journal Citation Reports, 1994-2000		
<b>■</b> Editorial on <i>JFE</i> Performance: 1974-91		

Information for Readers/Subscribers			
<b>●</b> PDF copies of forthcoming <i>JFE</i> papers	Permission to Reproduce		
<b>Q</b> Tables of contents of recent & forthcoming issues	Subscription Information		
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● Journal of Financial Economics at North-Holland	Sources for Past JFE articles		
<b>Q</b> Unpublished Erratum and Appendices	<b>●</b> Data and Programs Used in <i>JFE</i> papers		

<u>Information for Authors</u>				
● Aims & Scope of the JFE	<u>■Tips for Authors</u> from Prof. René M. Stulz			
Submission Policy	• [JFE Advisory Editor and former Editor of the Journal of Finance]			
<b>■</b> <u>Instructions for Authors</u>	<u>●Dispute Policy</u>			
<b>Style Instructions (formating, footnotes, references, grammar, etc.)</b>	Status of Manuscripts Under Review			
<b>■</b> Instructions for Preparing Tables and Figures	Status of Manuscripts Accepted for Publication			

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- Forthcoming Papers
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- ECONbase
- Subscription Information
- Online Sample Copy
- Dispatch Dates
- Aims and Scope
- Editorial Board
- Instructions to Authors
- Accepted Article Status

## PDF Files of Forthcoming JFE Papers

Note: These are working paper versions of papers that will eventually be published in the *Journal of Financial Economics*. They have not been copy-edited, so there may be substantial changes between these versions and the final versions that are published in the JFE. The purpose for making them available through the JFE web page is to give the authors a form of publication as soon as possible after their paper is accepted by the editor's office.

after their paper is accepted by the editor's office.
Pan, Jun The jump-risk premia implicit in options: evidence from an integrated time-series study Vol 63, No. 1
<b>Q</b> Lamont, Owen A. and Polk, Christopher <u>Does diversification destroy value? Evidence from industry shocks</u> Vol 63, No. 1
● Deli, Daniel N., and Varma, Raj <u>Contracting in the investment management industry: evidence from mutual funds</u> Vol 63, No. 1
<b>Q</b> Woidtke, Tracie  Agents watching agents? Evidence from pension fund ownership and firm value  Vol 63, No. 1
■ Bacidore, Jeffrey M., and Sofianos, George Liquidity Provision and Specialist Trading in NYSE-Listed Non-U.S. Stocks Vol 63, No. 1
■Brandt, Michael W., and Santa-Clara, Pedro Simulated likelihood estimation of diffusions with an application to exchange rate dynamics in incomplete market Vol 63, No. 2
Bernardo, Antonio E., and Chowdhry, Bhagwan Resources, real options, and corporate strategy Vol 63, No. 2
<b>Q</b> Goldberg, Lawrence G. , and Hudgins, Sylvia C.  Depositor discipline and changing regulatory strategies in the thrift industry  Vol 63, No. 2
●Bris, Arturo, and Koskinen, Yrjo <u>Corporate leverage and currency crises</u> Vol 63, No. 2
Pastor, Lubos, and Stambaugh, Robert F.  Mutual fund performance and seemingly unrelated assets  Vol 63, No. 3
Pastor, Lubos, and Stambaugh, Robert F.  Investing in equity mutual funds  Vol 63, No. 3
<b>Q</b> Dai, Qiang, and Singleton, Kenneth J. <u>Expectation puzzles, time-varying risk premia, and affine models of the term structure</u> Vol 63, No. 3

#### **Clinical papers:**

Vol 63, No. 3

Ang, Andrew, and Chen, Joseph

Asymmetric correlations of equity portfolios

**●**DeAngelo, Harry, DeAngelo, Linda, and Wruck, Karen H.

Asset liquidity, debt covenants, and managerial discretion in financial distress: The collapse of L.A. Gear Vol 64, No. 1
<b>Q</b> Goyal, Vidhan, Lehn, Kenneth, and Racic, Stanko  Growth opportunities and corporate debt policy: the case of the U.S. Defense Industry  Vol 64, No. 1
<b>Q</b> Volpin, Paolo F. <u>Governance with poor investor protection: Evidence from top executive turnover in Italy</u> Vol 64, No. 1
Non-clinical papers:
●Baker, Malcolm, and Savasoglu, Serkan <u>Limited arbitrage in mergers and acquisitions</u> Vol 64, No. 1
Schlingemann, Frederik P., Stulz, Rene M., and Walkling, Ralph A Divestitures and the liquidity of the market for corporate assets Vol 64, No. 1
●Beck, Thorsten, and Levine, Ross  Industry growth and capital allocation: Does having a market- or bank- based system matter?  Vol 64, No. 2
❷Bae, Kee-Hong, Kang, Jun-Koo, and Lim, Chan-Woo The value of durable bank relationships: Evidence from Korean banking shocks Vol 64, No. 2
<ul> <li>Buraschi, Andrea , and Menini, Davide</li> <li>Liquidity risk and special repos: How well do forward repo spreads price future specialness?</li> <li>Vol 64, No. 2</li> </ul>
♣ Hellmann, Thomas A theory of strategic venture investing Vol 64, No. 2
<b>Q</b> Core, John E., and Larcker, David F.  Performance consequences of mandatory increases in executive stock ownership  Vol 64, No. 3  ■ Core, John E., and Larcker, David F.
Rosenberg, Joshua V., and Engle, Robert F.  Empirical pricing kernels  Vol 64, No. 3
♠ Thomas, Shawn Firm diversification and asymmetric information: Evidence from analysts' forecasts and earnings announcements Vol 64, No. 3
<b>Q</b> Choi, James J., Laibson, David, and Metrick, Andrew How does the internet affect trading? Evidence from investor behavior in 401(k) plans Vol 64, No. 3
Not Yet Scheduled for an Issue
Lo, Andrew W., MacKinlay, A. Craig , and Zhang, June Econometric models of limit-order executions
Chidambaran, N.K., and Prabhala, Nagpurnanand R.  Executive stock option repricing, internal governance mechanisms, and management turnover
●Sherman, Ann E., and Titman, Sheridan  Building the IPO order book: underpricing and participation limits with costly information   □
Chordia, Tarun, Roll, Richard, and Subrahmanyam, Avanidhar Order imbalance, liquidity, and market returns
Avramov, Doron  Stock return predictability and model uncertainty

## Journal of Financial Economics

## Status of the 85 papers currently under review

Paper Critical Steps in the Re			ns in the Pov	iow Process	
	Number	<del></del>			To Editor
1	2001282			X	10 Editor
1		Schwert	7/2/2001		•
2	2001329	Schwert	8/7/2001	X	•
3	2001363	Schwert	8/27/2001	X	
4	2001364	Schwert	8/27/2001	X	
5	2001370	Schwert	8/29/2001	X	•
6	2001373	Schwert	8/29/2001	X	
7	2001378	Schwert	8/31/2001	X	
8	2001383	Schwert	9/5/2001	X	
9	2001394	Schwert	9/11/2001	X	
10	2001395	Schwert	9/11/2001	X	•
11	2001400	Schwert	9/15/2001	X	•
12	2001401	Schwert	9/15/2001	X	
13	2001412	Schwert	9/25/2001	X	
14	2001415	Schwert	9/25/2001	X	
15	2001433	Schwert	10/5/2001	X	
16	2001434	Schwert	10/5/2001	X	•
17	2001452	Schwert	10/15/2001	X	
18	2001454	Schwert	10/15/2001	X	
19	2001455	Schwert	10/16/2001	X	
20	2001459	Schwert	10/18/2001	X	
21	2001462	Schwert	10/24/2001	X	
22	2001465	Schwert	10/25/2001	X	
23	2001472	Schwert	11/1/2001	X	
24	2001474	Schwert	11/1/2001	X	
25	2001476	Schwert	11/2/2001	X	X
26	2001479	Stulz	11/9/2001	X	1441
27	2001479	Schwert		X	•
믐			11/13/2001	X	
28	2001482	Schwert	11/14/2001	X	
29	2001483	Schwert	11/14/2001		•
30	2001486	Schwert	11/15/2001	X	
31	2001488	Schwert	11/16/2001	X	•
32	2001489	Schwert	11/16/2001	X	•
33	2001491	Schwert	11/16/2001	X	•
34	2001492	Schwert	11/16/2001	X	•
35	2001497	Schwert	11/21/2001	X	•
36	2001498	Schwert	11/21/2001	X	•
37	2001500	Schwert	11/26/2001	X	
38	2001501	Schwert	11/27/2001	X	•
39	2001502	Schwert	11/27/2001	X	•
40	2001503	Schwert	11/27/2001	X	
41	2001505	Schwert	11/28/2001	X	X
42	2001506	Schwert	11/28/2001	X	
43	2001507	Schwert	11/28/2001	X	
44	2001508	Schwert	11/29/2001	X	
45	2001509	Schwert	11/29/2001	X	
46	2001510	Schwert	11/30/2001	X	•
47	2001511	Schwert	11/30/2001	X	•
48	2001512	Schwert	11/30/2001	X	
49	2001513	Schwert	12/3/2001	X	
50	2001515	Schwert	12/3/2001	X	
51	2001516	Schwert	12/3/2001	X	
52	2001517	Schwert	12/4/2001	X	
53	2001518	Schwert	12/4/2001	X	
=					

2001519

2001520

Schwert

Schwert

12/4/2001

12/3/2001

56	2001521	Schwert	12/5/2001	X	
57	2001522	Schwert	12/6/2001	X	
58	2001523	Schwert	12/6/2001	X	•
59	2001525	Schwert	12/7/2001	X	•
60	2001526	Schwert	12/7/2001	X	•
61	2001527	Schwert	12/7/2001	X	•
62	2001528	Schwert	12/7/2001	X	•
63	2001529	Schwert	12/7/2001	X	•
64	2001530	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	•
65	2001531	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	•
66	2001532	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	•
67	2001533	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	•
68	2001534	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	•
69	2001535	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	
70	2001536	Schwert	12/11/2001	X	
71	2001537	Schwert	12/12/2001	X	
72	2001538	Schwert	12/13/2001	X	
73	2001539	Schwert	12/13/2001	X	
74	2001540	Schwert	12/14/2001	X	
75	2001541	Schwert	12/14/2001	X	
76	2001542	Schwert	12/14/2001	X	
77	2001543	Schwert	12/17/2001	X	
78	2001544	Schwert	12/17/2001	X	
79	2001545	Schwert	12/17/2001	X	
80	2001546	Schwert	12/17/2001	X	
81	2001547	Schwert	12/18/2001	X	
82	2001548	Schwert	12/19/2001	X	
83	2001549	Schwert	12/20/2001	X	
84	2001550	Schwert	12/19/2001	X	
85	2001551	Schwert	12/21/2001	X	

### Journal of Financial Economics

#### Status of the 34 papers accepted for future publication in the JFE

\*\* RR = Requires Revision **Sent To Paper Publishing** CopyEdit **Author Author** Author(s) **Title FirstRev Process** LastRev **Process** Barron, John M. Executive rank, pay and project selection Waddell, Glen R. Green, Richard C. 12/19/2001 The personal-tax advantages of equity 12/21/2001 Hollifield, Burton News related to future GDP growth as a risk factor in equity Vassalou, Maria Ang, James S. Concealing and confounding adverse signals: Insider wealth-Brau, James C. maximizing behavior in the IPO process Aggarwal, Rajesh K. Strategic IPO underpricing, information momentum, and 5 Krigman, Laurie lockup expiration selling. Womack, Kent L. Shleifer, Andrei 12/13/2001 12/21/2001 Investor protection and equity markets Wolfenzon, Daniel Hatch, Brian C. 12/10/2001 12/21/2001 The impact of specialist firm acquisitions on market quality Johnson, Shane A. Lowry, Michelle Why does IPO volume fluctuate so much? How do family strategies affect fund performance? When Massa, Massimo performance-maximization is not the only game in town. CEO compensation, diversification and incentives |10||Jin, Li Ongena, Steven Firms and their distressed banks: lessons from the Smith, David C. Norwegian Banking Crisis (1988-1991) Michalsen, Dag Lowry, Michelle 11/13/2001 10/20/2001 Litigation risk and IPO underpricing Shu, Susan 13 Zanjani, George Pricing and capital allocation in catastrophe insurance 10/5/2001 10/12/2001 Predicting the next step of a random walk: Experimental Bloomfield, Robert 11/6/2001 10/5/2001 Hales, Jeffrey evidence of regime-shifting beliefs Green, Richard C. The personal-tax advantages of equity 10/5/2001 10/5/2001 Hollifield, Burton Faccio, Mara 9/27/2001 10/22/2001 | 11/28/2001 The ultimate ownership of Western European Corporations Lang, Larry H.P. Busse, Jeffrey A. Market efficiency in real time 9/6/2001 11/6/2001 Green, T. Clifton Ljungqvist, 18 Alexander RR 8/27/2001 IPO allocations: Discriminatory or discretionary? Wilhelm, William J. Jones, Charles M. 8/20/2001 Short sale constraints and stock returns 12/5/2001 Lamont, Owen A. Bekaert, Geert Harvey, Campbell R. Dating the integration of world equity markets 8/14/2001 9/19/2001 Lumsdaine, Robin L Chen, Joseph Breadth of ownership and stock returns 21 Hong, Harrison 8/1/2001 9/13/2001 10/2/2001 Stein, Jeremy C. Ferson, Wayne Conditional performance measurement using portfolio 7/16/2001 10/8/2001 weights: evidence for pension funds Khang, Kenneth Demirguc-Kunt, Asli Funding growth in bank-based and market-based financial 7/31/2001 9/19/2001 23 Maksimovic, 6/22/2001 systems: Evidence from firm level data Vojislav 24 Aggarwal, Reena Allocation of initial public offerings and flipping activity RR 6/15/2001 5/22/2001 ||10/22/2001 ||12/17/2001 25 Avramov, Doron Stock return predictability and model uncertainty Greene, Jason T. The dilution impact of daily fund flows on open-end mutual 5/8/2001 9/19/2001 10/30/2001 Hodges, Charles W. Chordia, Tarun Roll, Richard Order imbalance, liquidity, and market returns RR 5/1/2001 Subrahmanyam, Avanidhar Bharadwaj, Anu Valuation effects of bank financing in acquisitions 3/28/2001 Shivdasani, Anil Long-horizon regressions: Theoretical results and Valkanov, Rossen 3/5/2001 RR applications

30	Bandi, Federico M.	Short-term interest rate dynamics: A spatial approach	2/28/2001	8/20/2001	10/24/2001	
31		Executive stock option repricing, internal governance mechanisms, and management turnover	2/7/2001	3/15/2001	4/9/2001	
		Takeover bids and target directors' incentives: the impact of a bid on directors wealth and board seats	2/1/2001	11/13/2001		
33	ATT	Building the IPO order book: underpricing and participation limits with costly information	10/27/2000	5/25/2001	6/24/2001	
34	Lo, Andrew W. MacKinlay, A. Craig Zhang, June	Econometric models of limit-order executions	5/19/2000	2/1/2001	3/19/2001	

## Forthcoming Journal of Financial Economics Papers

## The following 63 papers have been accepted for future publication in the $\it JFE$

	Paper	Author(s)	Assigned
1	Mew .		
	Executive rank, pay and project selection	Barron, John M., and Waddell, Glen R.	•••
	New:		
2	The personal-tax advantages of equity	Green, Richard C., and Hollifield, Burton	•••
	New .	, , ,	
3	News related to future GDP growth as a risk factor in equity returns	Vassalou, Maria	
	News related to ruture GDT growth as a risk factor in equity returns	v assalou, mara	
4			
	Concealing and confounding adverse signals: Insider wealth-maximizing behavior in the IPO process	Ang, James S., and Brau, James C.	
	New?		
5	Strategic IPO underpricing, information momentum, and lockup expiration selling.	Aggarwal, Rajesh K., Krigman, Laurie, and Womack, Kent L.	
	Investor protection and equity markets	Shleifer, Andrei, and Wolfenzon, Daniel	•••
	The impact of specialist firm acquisitions on market quality	Hatch, Brian C., and Johnson, Shane A.	
<u> </u>  8	Why does IPO volume fluctuate so much?  How do family strategies affect fund performance? When performance-	Lowry, Michelle	
9	maximization is not the only game in town.	Massa, Massimo	
10	CEO compensation, diversification and incentives	Jin, Li	
$\ 11$	Firms and their distressed banks: lessons from the Norwegian Banking Crisis (1988-1991)	Ongena, Steven, Smith, David C., and Michalsen, Dag	
12	Litigation risk and IPO underpricing	Lowry, Michelle, and Shu, Susan	
	Pricing and capital allocation in catastrophe insurance	Zanjani, George	
14	Predicting the next step of a random walk: Experimental evidence of regime-shifting beliefs	Bloomfield, Robert, and Hales, Jeffrey	
15	The personal-tax advantages of equity	Green, Richard C., and Hollifield, Burton	•••
16	How does the internet affect trading? Evidence from investor behavior in 401(k) plans	Choi, James J., Laibson, David, and Metrick, Andrew	V64 No3
	The ultimate ownership of Western European Corporations	Faccio, Mara, and Lang, Larry H.P.	
	Investing in equity mutual funds	Pastor, Lubos, and Stambaugh, Robert F.	<u>V63 No3</u>
19	Market efficiency in real time  Governance with poor investor protection: Evidence from top executive	Busse, Jeffrey A., and Green, T. Clifton	•••
20	turnover in Italy	Volpin, Paolo F.	V64 No1
21	IPO allocations: Discriminatory or discretionary?	Ljungqvist, Alexander , and Wilhelm, William J.	•••
	Empirical pricing kernels	Rosenberg, Joshua V., and Engle, Robert F.	<u>V64 No3</u>
23	Short sale constraints and stock returns	Jones, Charles M., and Lamont, Owen A.	
24	Dating the integration of world equity markets	Bekaert, Geert, Harvey, Campbell R., and Lumsdaine, Robin L.	
25	Breadth of ownership and stock returns	Chen, Joseph, Hong, Harrison, and Stein, Jeremy C.	
26	Conditional performance measurement using portfolio weights: evidence for pension funds	Ferson, Wayne, and Khang, Kenneth	
27	Firm diversification and asymmetric information: Evidence from analysts' forecasts and earnings announcements	Thomas, Shawn	V64 No3
28	Divestitures and the liquidity of the market for corporate assets	Schlingemann, Frederik P., Stulz, Rene M., and Walkling, Ralph A.	V64 No1
29	Funding growth in bank-based and market-based financial systems: Evidence from firm level data	Demirguc-Kunt, Asli, and Maksimovic, Vojislav	
	Allocation of initial public offerings and flipping activity	Aggarwal, Reena	
31	Limited arbitrage in mergers and acquisitions	Baker, Malcolm , and Savasoglu, Serkan	<u>V64 No1</u>
32	When a buyback isn't a buyback; Open market repurchases and employee options	Kahle, Kathleen M.	V63 No2
1=	Do after-tax returns affect mutual fund inflows?	Bergstresser, Daniel, and Poterba, James	V63 No3
34	Stock return predictability and model uncertainty	Avramov, Doron	
35	A cross-firm analysis of the impact of corporate governance on the East Asian financial crisis	Mitton, Todd	V64 No2
36	Resources, real options, and corporate strategy	Bernardo, Antonio E., and Chowdhry, Bhagwan	<u>V63 No2</u>
37	Industry growth and capital allocation: Does having a market- or bank-	Beck, Thorsten, and Levine, Ross	V64 No2

	based system matter?		
38	Performance consequences of mandatory increases in executive stock ownership	Core, John E., and Larcker, David F.	<u>V64 No3</u>
39	Asset liquidity, debt covenants, and managerial discretion in financial distress: The collapse of L.A. Gear	DeAngelo, Harry, DeAngelo, Linda, and Wruck, Karen H.	
40	Expectation puzzles, time-varying risk premia, and affine models of the term structure	Dai, Qiang, and Singleton, Kenneth J.	V63 No3
41	The dilution impact of daily fund flows on open-end mutual funds	Greene, Jason T., and Hodges, Charles W.	
42	Order imbalance, liquidity, and market returns	Chordia, Tarun, Roll, Richard, and Subrahmanyam, Avanidhar	
43	Mutual fund performance and seemingly unrelated assets	Pastor, Lubos, and Stambaugh, Robert F.	V63 No3
44	Growth opportunities and corporate debt policy: the case of the U.S. Defense Industry	Goyal, Vidhan, Lehn, Kenneth , and Racic, Stanko	<u>V64 No1</u>
45	Valuation effects of bank financing in acquisitions	Bharadwaj, Anu, and Shivdasani, Anil	
46	The value of durable bank relationships: Evidence from Korean banking shocks	Bae, Kee-Hong, Kang, Jun-Koo, and Lim, Chan-Woo	<u>V64 No2</u>
47	A theory of strategic venture investing	Hellman, Thomas	<u>V64 No2</u>
48	Depositor discipline and changing regulatory strategies in the thrift industry	Goldberg, Lawrence G., and Hudgins, Sylvia C.	<u>V63 No2</u>
49	Corporate leverage and currency crises	Bris, Arturo , and Koskinen, Yrjo	V63 No2
50	Long-horizon regressions: Theoretical results and applications	Valkanov, Rossen	
51	Short-term interest rate dynamics: A spatial approach	Bandi, Federico M.	
52	Liquidity risk and special repos: How well do forward repo spreads price future specialness?	Buraschi, Andrea, and Menini, Davide	<u>V64 No2</u>
53	The jump-risk premia implicit in options: evidence from an integrated time- series study	Pan, Jun	<u>V63 No1</u>
54	Simulated likelihood estimation of diffusions with an application to exchange rate dynamics in incomplete markets	Brandt, Michael W., and Santa-Clara, Pedro	V63 No2
55	Asymmetric correlations of equity portfolios	Ang, Andrew, and Chen, Joseph	<u>V63 No3</u>
56	Does diversification destroy value? Evidence from industry shocks	Lamont, Owen A., and Polk, Christopher	V63 No1
57		Chidambaran, N.K., and Prabhala, Nagpurnanand R.	
58	Takeover bids and target directors' incentives: the impact of a bid on directors wealth and board seats	Harford, Jarrad	
39	Agents watching agents? Evidence from pension fund ownership and firm value	Woidtke, Tracie	V63 No1
60	Contracting in the investment management industry: evidence from mutual funds	Deli, Daniel N., and Varma, Raj	V63 No1
61	Liquidity provision and specialist trading in NYSE-listed non-U.S. stocks	Bacidore, Jeffrey M., and Sofianos, George	V63 No1
	Building the IPO order book: underpricing and participation limits with costly information	Sherman, Ann E., and Titman, Sheridan	
63	Econometric models of limit-order executions	Lo, Andrew W., MacKinlay, A. Craig, and Zhang, June	

## JFE Editorial Board

Tì	The data below covers the period January 1, 2001 through December 31, 2001; it reflects the effort of the 29 board members active during that interval.				
	Editori	Manus			
	Name	Affiliation	Reviewed	Avg Days	
1	Barclay, Michael J.	University of Rochester	7	38	
2	Bessembinder, Hank	University of Utah	6	22	
3	Campbell, John Y.	Harvard University	2	68	
4	DeAngelo, Harry	University of Southern California	3	15	
5	Duffie, Darrell	Stanford University	3	22	
6	Esty, Benjamin	Harvard University	5	25	
7	Fama, Eugene F.	University of Chicago	2	12	
8	French, Kenneth R.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	4	32	
9	Harford, Jarrad	University of Oregon	7	25	
10	Harvey, Campbell R.	Duke University	4	23	
11	Healy, Paul M	Harvard University	6	54	
12	Hentschel, Ludger	University of Rochester	4	31	
13	James, Christopher	University of Florida	7	37	
14	Kaplan, Steven	University of Chicago	5	25	
15	Mikkelson, Wayne H.	University of Oregon	8	23	
16	Murphy, Kevin J.	University of Southern California	5	54	
17	Pearson, Neil D.	University of Illinois	5	33	
18	Ritter, Jay	University of Florida	9	18	
19	Ruback, Richard S.	Harvard University	1	75	
20	Schwert, G. William	University of Rochester	2	13	
21	Shanken, Jay	University of Rochester	6	32	
22	Shleifer, Andrei	Harvard University	9	42	
23	Smith, Clifford W.	University of Rochester	6	15	
24	Stein, Jeremy C.	Harvard University	4	22	
25	Stoll, Hans R.	Vanderbilt University	7	47	
26	Stulz, René M.	The Ohio State University	3	30	
27	Warner, Jerold B.	University of Rochester	6	21	
28	Weisbach, Michael S.	University of Illinois	7	18	
29	Wruck, Karen H.	Ohio State University	4	39	

## JFE Ad Hoc Referees

		e period January 1, 2001 through Dec		
		Referee	Manuso	
	Name	Affiliation	Reviewed	Avg Days
1	Abel, Andrew B.	University of Pennsylvania	1	141
2	Acharya, Viral V.	London Business School	1	28
3	Aggarwal, Rajesh	Dartmouth College	2	29
4	Ait-Sahalia, Yacine	Princeton University	3	62
5	Allen, Franklin H.	University of Pennsylvania	3	39
6	Andersen, Leif	General Re Financial Products	1	28
7	Andersen, Torben	Northwestern University	3	32
8	Bailey, Warren B.	Cornell University	2	11
9	Balduzzi, Pierluigi	Boston College	1	78
10	Barber, Brad	University of California - Davis	2	27
11	Barberis, Nicholas C.	University of Chicago	5	52
12	Bates, David R.	University of Iowa	1	18
13	Bauer, Gregory H.	University of Rochester	1	23
14	Bekaert, Geert	Columbia University	3	38
15	Benzoni, Luca	University of Minnesota	1	34
16	Berk, Jonathan	University of California	3	29
17	Bernardo, Antonio E.	University of California at Los Angeles	1	50
18	Bhagat, Sanjai	University of Colorado	1	15
19	Bittlingmayer, George	University of Kansas	2	24
20	Bodnar, Gordon	Johns Hopkins University	2	27
21	Bradley, Michael	Duke University	2	46
22	Brandt, Michael W.	University of Pennsylvania	3	34
23	Brav, Alon	Duke University	1	38
24	Brickley, James	University of Rochester	5	26
25	Brown, Gregory W.	University of North Carolina	1	28
26	Chalmers, John	University of Oregon	2	17
27	Chan, Louis	University of Illinois	3	121
28	Chapman, David	University of Texas at Austin	4	36
29	Chevalier, Judith A.	Yale University	2	31
30	Chordia, Tarun	Emory University	1	11
31	Cohen, Randolph B.	Harvard University	1	28
32	Collin-Dufresne, Pierre	Carnegie Mellon University	1	35
33	Connor, Gregory	London School of Economics	1	28
34	Core, John E.	University of Pennsylvania	1	19
		University of California - Los		
35	Cornell, Bradford	Angeles	1	11
36	Corwin, Shane A.	University of Notre Dame	1	28
37	Culp, Christopher	University of Chicago	1	36
38	Dammon, Robert M.	Carnegie Mellon University	1	74
39	Daniel, Kent	Northwestern University	1	101
40	Dann, Larry Y.	University of Oregon	5	54
41	DelGuercio, Diane	University of Oregon	1	26
42	Denis, David J.	Purdue University  Durdue University	4	26
43	Denis, Diane K.	Purdue University  Restor University	3	24
44	DeTemple, Jerome	Boston University	1	28
45	Diebold, Francis X.  Duffee, Gregory R.	University of Pennsylvania University of California at Berkeley	1 1	24
47	Dunbar, Craig G.	University of Western Ontario	5	34
48	Durham, Garland B.	University of Iowa	1	27
49	Dybvig, Philip H.	Washington University	1	54
50	Eckbo, Espen	Dartmouth College	5	44
51	Edelen, Roger	University of Pennsylvania	1	5
52	Ely, David P.	San Diego State University	1	24
			2	
53	Ferson, Wayne	Boston College		25

54	Figlewski, Stephen	New York University	2	109
55	Flannery, Mark	University of Florida	4	44
56	Fleming, Michael	New York Federal Reserve	1	26
57	Foerster, S.R.	University of Western Ontario	1	20
58	Froot, Kenneth	Harvard University	5	84
59	Garmaise, Mark J.	University of Chicago	1	28
60	Glosten, Lawrence R.	Columbia University	1	25
61	Gomes, Joao F.	University of Pennsylvania	1	28
62	Gompers, Paul	Harvard University	1	35
63	Gorton, Gary	University of Pennsylvania	2	115
64	Graham, John	Duke University	6	23
65	Gray, Stephen	University of Queensland	2	33
66		Arizona State University	1	31
00	Griffin, John		1	31
67	Grinblatt, Mark	University of California at Los Angeles	4	28
68	Gromb, Denis	London Business School	2	28
69	Habib, Michel	London Business School	1	22
70	Hall, Brian J.	Harvard University	4	100
71	Harris, Lawrence	University of Southern California	1	169
72	Harris, Milton	University of Chicago	1	17
73	Hasbrouck, Joel	New York University	3	28
	Hecht, Peter	Harvard University	1	28
	Hellman, Thomas	Stanford University	1	20
	Hendershott, Terrance	University of California, Berkeley	1	16
	Henry, Peter Blair	Stanford University	1	63
	Heston, Steven	Goldman Sachs	1	28
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		3	36
	Hirshleifer, David	The Ohio State University  Reston College		
	Holderness, Clifford	Boston College	2	36
81	Holthausen, Robert	University of Pennsylvania	1	83
82	Hong, Harrison	Stanford University	1	27
83	Hoshi, Takeo	University of California, San Diego	1	48
84	Hsieh, David A.	Duke University	1	28
85	Huang, Ming	Stanford University	2	34
86	Hubbard, Thomas N.	University of Chicago	1	19
87	Huddart, Steven	Penn State University	1	29
88	Hutton, Amy P.	Harvard University	1	135
89	Jagannathan, Ravi	Northwestern University	1	70
90	Jegadeesh, Narasimhan	University of Illinois-Champaign	5	44
91	Johnson, Simon	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	4	30
92	Jones, Charles	Columbia University	1	78
	Jones, Christopher S.	University of Rochester	4	49
	Jordan, Bradford	University of Kentucky	1	14
	Jorion, Philippe	University of California at Irvine	1	10
	Kandel, Eugene	Hebrew University	5	83
97	Kane, Edward	Boston College	2	15
98	Kang, Jun-Koo	Michigan State University	3	17
99	Karceski, Jason	University of Florida	2	34
	Karolyi, Andrew	The Ohio State University	3	29
	Kashyap, Anil	University of Chicago	1	52
	Kaul, Gautam	University of Michigan	1	51
103	Keim, Donald B.	University of Pennsylvania	3	91
104	Kogan, Leonid	The University of Pennsylvania	1	28
105	Kole, Stacey	University of Rochester	4	40
106	Korajczyk, Robert A.	Northwestern University	2	19
107	Kothari, S. P.	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2	73
100	Kylo Albort C		2	£ 1
	Kyle, Albert S.	Duke University University of Illinois Urbane	3	51
	Lakonishok, Josef	University of Illinois - Urbana	1	25
	Lamont, Owen	University of Chicago	5	44
111	Lang, Mark H. LaPorta, Rafael	University of North Carolina  Harvard University	2	33
112		HITAIVAIU UHIVEISILY		
	Larcker, David	The University of Pennsylvania	3	26

114	Lehn, Kenneth	University of Pittsburgh	1	30
115	Levine, Ross	University of Minnesota	2	10
116	Lewellen, Jonathan	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	3	70
117	Liu, Jun	University of California at Los Angeles	1	21
118	Ljungqvist, Alexander	New York University	1	26
119	Long, John B.	University of Rochester	2	28
	Longstaff, Francis A.	University of California, Los Angeles	3	36
121	Lopez-de-Silanes, Florencio	Yale University	2	61
122	Loughran, Timothy	University of Notre Dame	5	19
123	Lowry, Michelle	Penn State University	4	24
124	Ludvigson, Sydney C.	New York University	1	26
125	Lynch, Anthony W.	New York University	3	70
126	Lyons, Richard K.	University of California at Berkeley	3	46
127	MacDonald, Glenn	University of Rochester	2	2
	MacKinlay, Craig	University of Pennsylvania	1	20
	Madhavan, Ananth N.	University of Southern California	4	17
=	Makhija, Anil	The Ohio State University	1	27
	Maksimovic, Vojislav		1	113
		University of Maryland  Tayas Christian University		36
	Mann, Steven C.	Texas Christian University	1	
	Marx, Leslie M.	University of Rochester	1	18
	Masulis, Ronald	Vanderbilt University	2	64
	Matsusaka, John G.	University of Southern California	1	12
	Mayers, David	University of California - Riverside	2	18
137	McConnell, John J.	Purdue University	4	21
138	McDonald, Robert	Northwestern University	2	28
139	Megginson, William L.	University of Oklahoma	1	25
140	Minton, Bernadette A.	The Ohio State University	1	39
141	Mitchell, Mark L.	University of Chicago	3	27
142	Morck, Randall	University of Alberta	6	37
	Morellec, Erwan	University of Rochester	2	23
	Morris, Stephen	Yale University	1	40
	Moskowitz, Tobias J.	University of Chicago	3	41
	Mulherin, Harold J.	Claremont McKenna College	1	14
	Netter, Jeffry M.	University of Georgia	1	31
	Nissim, Doron	Columbia University	1	27
	Odean, Terrance	University of California, Berkeley	2	27
	Officer, Micah	University of Southern California	3	22
	Oyer, Paul	Stanford University  Massachusetts Institute of	1	15
	Pan, Jun	Technology	4	28
153	Parrino, Robert	University of Texas - Austin	3	35
154	Partch, Megan M.	University of Oregon	1	9
155	Pastor, Lubos	University of Chicago	5	26
156	Petersen, Mitchell A.	Northwestern University	1	36
157	Pfleiderer, Paul C.	Stanford University	1	168
	Phillips, Gordon	University of Maryland	1	5
	Piazzesi, Monika	The University of California, Los Angeles	1	32
160	Polk, Christopher	Northwestern University	2	29
	Pontiff, Jeffrey	University of Washington	3	29
	Poteshman, Allen M.			9
		University of Illinois-Champaign	1	28
163	Prabhala, Nagpurnanand	University of Georgia University of Maryland	2	28
	R.			
=	Pulvino, Todd	Northwestern University	2	36
	Puri, Manju	Stanford University	2	34
167	Rajan, Raghuram G.	University of Chicago	1	33
168	Roll, Richard	University of California at Los Angeles	2	27
169	Romano, Roberta	Yale School of Management	1	36
	Rosenfeld, James D.	Emory University	1	28
		i		

171 Ro	uwenhorst, K. Geert	Yale University	3	58
172 Ro	zeff, Michael	SUNY at Buffalo	1	21
173 Ry	ngaert, Michael D.	University of Florida	4	37
174 Sar	nta-Clara, Pedro	University of California - Los Angeles	1	51
175 Sau	uer, Raymond	Clemson University	1	34
176 Sch	noar, Antoinette	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	1	28
177 Sch	nultz, Paul H.	University of Notre Dame	2	22
178 Sch	nwartz, Eduardo	University of California - Los Angeles	1	22
179 Seg	guin, Paul	University of Minnesota	2	144
180 Ser	vaes, Henri	London Business School	4	42
181 Sh	eehan, Dennis	Penn State University	1	62
182 She	erman, Ann E.	University of Notre Dame	1	28
	inner, Douglas	University of Michigan	1	28
==	oan, Richard G.	University of Michigan	5	40
	lnik, Bruno	HEC School of Management	1	33
==	att, Chester S.	Carnegie Mellon University	3	69
	iegel, Matthew	Yale University	2	16
	mbaugh, Robert F.	University of Pennsylvania	2	72
	orburn, Karin S.	Dartmouth College	1	98
	man, Sheridan	University of Texas at Austin	3	21
	fano, Peter	Harvard University	4	71
	rrecchia, Robert	University of Pennsylvania	1	16
	ceira, Luis	Harvard University	3	57
	swanathan, S.	Duke University	1	56
	olteenaho, Tuomo	Harvard University	3	50
	alkling, Ralph	The Ohio State University	3	28
	ang, Jiang	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	2	86
198 We	elch, Ivo	Yale University	4	33
	ermers, Russ	University of Maryland	1	69
<del></del>	erner, Ingrid	The Ohio State University	1	45
	neatley, Simon M.	University of Melbourne	1	29
===	nitelaw, Robert F.	New York University	1	28
===	lhelm, William J.	Boston College	2	34
	olfenzon, Daniel	University of Michigan Business School	1	38
205 W	omack, Kent L.	Dartmouth College	2	40
	ı, Guojun	University of Michigan	1	17
	urgler, Jeffrey	New York University	2	38
===	rmack, David	New York University	1	10
	nner, Marc	University of North Carolina	1	31
	ou, Xianming	City University of Hong Kong	1	49
	ngales, Luigi	University of Chicago	2	122
	viebel, Jeffrey H.	Stanford University	2	139
		ember 26, 2001 : 3:36 pm		137

## **Top JFE Papers by Citations per Year, 1974-2000**

Rank	<u>Title</u>	<u>v</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>PB</u>	<u>PE</u>	<u>Authors</u>	Cites/Year
1	Theory of the firm: Managerial behavior, agency costs and ownership structure	3	4	Oct-76	305	360	Jensen, M.C., Meckling, W.H.,	97.08
2	Corporate financing and investment decisions when firms have information that investors do not have	13	2	Jun-84	187	222	Myers, S.C., Majluf, S.,	38.76
3	The market for corporate control: The scientific evidence	11	1	Mar-83	5	50	Jensen, M.C., Ruback, R.S.,	29.28
4	Using daily stock returns: The case of event studies	14	1	Mar-85	3	32	Brown, S.J., Warner, J.B.,	27.06
5	Determinants of corporate borrowing	5	2	Nov-77	147	176	Myers, S.C.	22.54
6	A critique of the asset pricing theory's tests: Part I: On past and potential testability of the theory	4	2	Mar-77	129	176	Roll, R.	21.08
7	Estimating betas from nonsynchronous data	5	3	Dec-77	309	328	Scholes, M.S., Williams, J.,	20.46
8	Mean reversion in stock prices: Evidence and implications	22	1	Oct-88	27	60	Poterba, J.M., Summers, L.H.,	19.85
9	Common risk factors in the returns on stocks and bonds	33	1	Feb-93	3	56	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	19.63
10	Management ownership and market valuation: An empirical analysis	20	1	Mar-88	293	316	Morck, R., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.,	19.54
11	Bid, ask and transaction prices in a specialist market with heterogeneously informed traders	14	1	Mar-85	71	100	Glosten, L.R., Milgrom, P.R.,	19.38
12	Measuring security price performance	8	3	Sep-80	205	258	Brown, S.J., Warner, J.B.,	19.10
13	On financial contracting: An analysis of bond covenants	7	2	Jun-79	117	162	Smith, C.W., Warner, J.B.,	18.00
14	An intertemporal asset pricing model with stochastic consumption and investment opportunities	7	3	Sep-79	265	296	Breeden, D.T.	17.95
15	Outside directors and CEO turnover	20	1	Mar-88	431	460	Weisbach, M.S.	17.62
16	The relationship between return and market value of common stocks	9	1	Mar-81	3	18	Banz, R.W.	17.35
17	Expected stock returns and volatility	19	1	Sep-87	3	30	French, K.R., Schwert, G.W., Stambaugh, R.F.,	16.64
18	Dividend yields and expected stock returns	22	1	Oct-88	3	26	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	15.38
19	Investment banking and the capital acquisition process	15	1	Jan-86	3	30	Smith, C.W.	15.27
20	Size-related anomalies and stock return seasonality: Further empirical evidence	12	1	Jun-83	13	32	Keim, D.B.	15.00
21	The investment opportunity set and corporate financing, dividend, and compensation policies	32	3	Dec-92	263	292	Smith, C.W., Watts, R.L.,	14.78
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22	Stock return variances: The arrival of information and the reaction of traders	17	1	Sep-86	5	26	French, K.R., Roll, R.,	14.60
23	Business conditions and expected returns on stocks and bonds	25	1	Nov-89	23	50	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	14.50
24	Option pricing: A simplified approach	7	3	Sep-79	229	264	Cox, J.C., Ross, S.A., Rubinstein, M.,	14.09
25	Equity issues and offering dilution	15	1	Jan-86	61	90	Asquith, P., Mullins, D.W.,	13.87
26	Managerial control of voting rights: Financing policies and the market for corporate control	20	1	Mar-88	25	54	Stulz, R.M.	13.31
27	The pricing of commodity contracts	3	1	Jan-76	167	179	Black, F.	13.04
28	Asset returns and inflation	5	2	Nov-77	115	146	Fama, E.F., Schwert, G.W.,	12.88
29	The valuation of options for alternative stochastic processes	3	1	Jan-76	145	166	Cox, J.C., Ross, S.A.,	12.84
30	Valuation effects of security offerings and the issuance process	15	1	Jan-86	31	60	Mikkelson, W.H., Partch, M.M.,	12.33
31	Optimal capital structure under corporate and personal taxation	8	1	Mar-80	3	30	DeAngelo, H., Masulis, R.W.,	12.24
32	Synergistic gains from corporate acquisitions and their division between the stockholders of target and acquiring firms	21	1	May - 88	3	40	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.,	12.15
33	Predicting returns in the stock and bond markets	17	2	Dec-86	357	390	Keim, D.B., Stambaugh, R.F.,	12.13
34	Stock returns and the term structure	18	2	Jun-87	373	400	Campbell, J.Y.	12.07
35	Misspecification of capital asset pricing: Empirical anomalies based on earnings' yields and market values	9	1	Mar-81	19	46	Reinganum, M.R.	11.90
36	An equilibrium characterization of the term structure	5	2	Nov-77	177	188	Vasicek, O.	11.79
37	Stock prices and top management changes	20	1	Mar-88	461	492	Warner, J.B., Watts, R.L., Wruck, K.H.,	11.77
38	On corporate governance: A study of proxy contests	11	1	Mar-83	401	438	Dodd, P., Warner, J.B.,	11.67
39	Dealer versus auction markets: A paired comparison of execution costs on NASDAQ and the NYSE	41	3	Jul-96	313	357	Huang, R.D., Stoll, H.R.,	11.20
40	Asset pricing and the bid-ask spread	17	2	Dec-86	223	250	Amihud, Y., Mendelson, H.,	11.13
41	Why new issues are underpriced	15	1	Jan-86	187	212	Rock, K.	11.07
42	The effects of management buyouts on operating performance and value	24	2	Oct-89	217	254	Kaplan, S.N.	11.00
43	Troubled debt restructurings: An empirical study of private reorganization of firms in default	27	2	Oct-90	315	353	Gilson, S.C., John, K., Lang, L.H.P.,	10.82
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44	Detecting long-run abnormal stock returns: The empirical power and specification of test statistics	43	3	Mar-97	341	372	Barber, B.M., Lyon, J.D.,	10.75
	Bankruptcy resolution: Direct costs and violation of priority of claims	27	2	Oct-90	285	314	Weiss, L.A.	10.73
46	Some evidence on the uniqueness of bank loans	19	2	Dec-87	217	236	James, C.M.	10.64
47	Bankruptcy, boards, banks, and blockholders: Evidence on changes in corporate ownership and control when firms default	27	2	Oct-90	355	387	Gilson, S.C.	10.55
48	Management turnover and financial distress	25	2	Dec-89	241	262	Gilson, S.C.	10.00
49	Seasoned equity offerings: An empirical investigation	15	1	Jan-86	91	118	Masulis, R.W., Korwar, A.,	9.93
	The option pricing model and the risk factor of stock	3	1	Jan-76	53	82	Galai, D., Masulis, R.W.,	9.84
	Additional evidence on equity ownership and corporate value	27	2	Oct-90	595	612	McConnell, J.J., Servaes, H.,	9.64
	Risk measurement when shares are subject to infrequent trading	7	2	Jun-79	197	226	Dimson, E.	9.50
53	The choice of organizational form: The case of franchising	18	2	Jun-87	401	420	Brickley, J.A., Dark, F.H.,	9.29
54	On estimating the expected return on the market: An exploratory investigation	8	4	Dec-80	323	362	Merton, R.C.	9.19
55	The role of banks in reducing the costs of financial distress in Japan	27	1	Sep-90	67	88	Hoshi, T., Kashyap, A., Scharfstein, D.,	9.18
56	Diversification's effect on firm value	37	1	Jan-95	39	65	Berger, P.G., Ofek, E.,	9.00
57	Investment banking, reputation, and the underpricing of initial public offerings	15	1	Jan-86	213	232	Beatty, R.P., Ritter, J.R.,	8.93
58	Ownership structure and voting on antitakeover amendments	20	1	Mar-88	267	292	Brickley, J.A., Lease, R.C., Smith, C.W.,	8.77
59	Risk and return: The case of merging firms	1	4	Dec-74	303	336	Mandelker, G.	8.70
	Price, trade size, and information in securities markets	19	1	Sep-87	69	90	Easley, D., O'Hara, M.,	8.64
61	Managerial discretion and optimal financing policies	26	1	Jul-90	3	27	Stulz, R.M.	8.55
62	Market underreaction to open market repurchases	39	2	Oct-95	181	208	Ikenberry, D., Lakonishok, J., Vermaelen, T.,	8.50
63	Corporate focus and stock returns	37	1	Jan-95	67	87	Comment, R., Jarrell, G.A.,	8.33
64	A transaction data study of weekly and intradaily patterns in stock returns	16	1	May - 86	99	118	Harris, L.E.	8.33
	Merger bids, uncertainty, and stockholder returns	11	1	Mar-83	51	84	Asquith, P.	8.06
66	The information in the term structure	13	4	Dec-84	509	528	Fama, E.F.	7.94

67	Estimating the components of the bid/ask spread	21	1	May - 88	123	142	Glosten, L.R., Harris, L.E.,	7.92
68	Merger proposals, management discretion and stockholder wealth	8	2	Jun-80	105	138	Dodd, P.	7.71
69	Biases in computed returns: An application to the size effect	12	3	Oct-83	387	404	Blume, M.E., Stambaugh, R.F.,	7.67
70	Option values under stochastic volatility: Theory and empirical estimates	19	2	Dec-87	351	372	Wiggins, J.B.	7.64
71	The relation between forward prices and futures prices	9	4	Dec-81	321	346	Cox, J.C., Ingersoll, J.E., Ross, S.A.,	7.60
72	Option pricing when underlying stock returns are discontinuous	3	1	Jan-76	125	144	Merton, R.C.	7.32
73	Stock returns and the weekend effect	8	1	Mar-80	55	70	French, K.R.	7.29
74	The effects of dividend yield and dividend policy on common stock prices and returns	1	1	May - 74	1	22	Black, F., Scholes, M.S.,	7.26
75	Measuring long-horizon security price performance	43	3	Mar-97	301	339	Kothari, S.P., Warner, J.B.,	7.25
76	The effects of capital structure change on security prices: A study of exchange offers	8	2	Jun-80	139	178	Masulis, R.W.	7.24
77	A model of international asset pricing	9	4	Dec-81	383	406	Stulz, R.M.	7.05
78	The effects of bank mergers and acquisitions on small business lending	50	2	Nov-98	187	229	Berger, A.N., Saunders, A., Scalise, J.M., Udell, G.F., ,	7.00
79	Common stock repurchases and market signaling: An empirical study	9	2	Jun-81	139	184	Vermaelen, T.	7.00
80	Signaling by underpricing in the IPO market	23	2	Aug-89	303	324	Allen, F., Faulhaber, G.R.,	6.92
81	Measuring abnormal performance: Do stocks overreact?	31	2	Apr-92	235	268	Chopra, N., Lakonishok, J., Ritter, J.R.,	6.78
82	The anomalous stock market behavior of small firms in January: Empirical tests for tax-loss selling effects	12	1	Jun-83	89	104	Reinganum, M.R.	6.78
83	The rationale behind interfirm tender offers: Information or synergy?	11	1	Mar-83	183	206	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.,	6.78
84	The stochastic behavior of common stock variances: Value, leverage and interest rate effects	10	4	Dec-82	407	432	Christie, A.A.	6.68
85	Further evidence on the bank lending process and the capital-market response to bank loan agreements	25	1	Nov-89	99	122	Lummer, S.L., McConnell, J.J.,	6.58
86	Common stock repurchases: An analysis of returns to bondholders and stockholders	9	2	Jun-81	113	138	Dann, L.Y.	6.55
87	The structure and governance of venture-capital organizations	27	2	Oct-90	473	521	Sahlman, W.A.	6.55

88	One share-one vote and the market for corporate control	20	1	Mar-88	175	202	Grossman, S.J., Hart, O.D.,	6.54
89	Corporate control contests and capital structure	20	1	Mar-88	55	86	Harris, M., Raviv, A.,	6.54
90	Shark repellents and stock prices: The effects of antitakeover amendments since 1980	19	1	Sep-87	127	168	Jarrell, G.A., Poulsen, A.B.,	6.43
91	Multivariate tests of financial models: A new approach	10	1	Mar-82	3	28	Gibbons, M.R.	6.42
92	Management entrenchment: The case of manager-specific investments	25	1	Nov-89	123	140	Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.,	6.42
93	Valuation effects of corporate debt offerings	15	1	Jan-86	119	152	Eckbo, B.E.	6.33
94	Transaction costs and the small firm effect	12	1	Jun-83	57	80	Stoll, H.R., Whaley, R.E.,	6.28
95	Poison pill securities: Stockholder wealth, profitability, and ownership structure	20	1	Mar-88	347	376	Malatesta, P.H., Walkling, R.A.,	6.23
96	A test of the free cash flow hypothesis: The case of bidder returns	29	2	Oct-91	315	335	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	6.20
97	Habit persistence and durability in aggregate consumption empirical tests	29	2	Oct-91	199	240	Ferson, W.E., Constantinides, G.M.,	6.20
98	Option pricing: A review	3	1	Jan-76	3	52	Smith, C.W.	6.16
99	Outside directors and the adoption of poison pills	35	3	Jun-94	371	390	Brickley, J.A., Coles, J.L., Terry, R.L.,	6.14
100	Modeling the term structure of interest rates under non-separable utility and durability of goods	17	1	Sep-86	27	56	Dunn, K.B., Singleton, K.J.,	6.07
101	Antitakeover charter amendments and stockholder wealth	11	1	Mar-83	329	360	DeAngelo, H., Rice, E.M.,	6.06
102	Optimal dealer pricing under transactions and return uncertainty	9	1	Mar-81	47	74	Ho, T., Stoll, H.R.,	6.05
103	A model of investor sentiment	49	3	Sep-98	307	343	Barberis, N., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.,	6.00
104	Managerial performance, Tobin's q, and the gains from successful tender offers	24	1	Sep-89	137	154	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	6.00
105	Time to build, option value, and investment decisions	18	1	Mar-87	7	28	Majd, S., Pindyck, R.S.,	5.93
106	The effect of poison pill securities on shareholder wealth	20	1	Mar-88	377	418	Ryngaert, M.D.	5.85
107	Corporate financial policy and corporate control: A study of defensive adjustments in asset and ownership structure	20	1	Mar-88	87	128	Dann, L.Y., DeAngelo, H.,	5.85
108	Outside directors, board independence, and shareholder wealth	26	2	Aug-90	175	191	Rosenstein, S., Wyatt, J.G.,	5.82
109	The costs of going public	19	2	Dec-87	269	282	Ritter, J.R.	5.79

110	Market efficiency, long-term returns, and behavioral finance	49	3	Sep-98	283	306	Fama, E.F.	5.67
111	Proxy contests and the efficiency of shareholder oversight	20	1	Mar-88	237	266	Pound, J.	5.62
112	Higher market valuation of companies with a small board of directors	40	2	Feb-96	185	211	Yermack, D.	5.60
113	Horizontal mergers, collusion, and stockholder wealth	11	1	Mar-83	241	274	Eckbo, B.E.	5.56
114	The role of majority shareholders in publicly held corporations: An exploratory analysis	20	1	Mar-88	317	346	Holderness, C.G., Sheehan, D.P.,	5.54
115	On the exclusion of assets from tests of the two-parameter model: A sensitivity analysis	10	3	Nov-82	237	268	Stambaugh, R.F.	5.53
116	Underperformance in long-run stock returns following seasoned equity offerings	38	3	Jul-95	243	267	Spiess, D.K., Affleck-Graves, J.,	5.50
117	The consumption of stockholders and nonstockholders	29	1	Mar-91	97	112	Mankiw, N.G., Zeldes, S.P.,	5.50
118	Equity ownership concentration and firm value: Evidence from private equity financings	23	1	Jun-89	3	28	Wruck, K.H.	5.50
119	Detecting abnormal operating performance: The empirical power and specification of test statistics	41	3	Jul-96	359	399	Barber, B.M., Lyon, J.D.,	5.40
120	Corporate capital expenditure decisions and the market value of the firm	14	3	Sep-85	399	422	McConnell, J.J., Muscarella, C.J.,	5.38
121	Institutional investment patterns and corporate financial behavior in the United States and Japan	27	1	Sep-90	43	66	Prowse, S.D.	5.36
122	Does corporate performance improve after mergers?	31	2	Apr-92	135	175	Healy, P.M., Palepu, K.G., Ruback, R.S.,	5.33
123	The gains to bidding firms from merger	11	1	Mar-83	121	140	Asquith, P., Bruner, R.F., Mullins, D.W.,	5.33
124	Price performance of common stock new issues	2	3	Sep-75	235	272	Ibbotson, R.G.	5.31
125	Dealership market: Market-making with inventory	8	1	Mar-80	31	54	Amihud, Y., Mendelson, H.,	5.29
126	The relationship between earnings' yield, market value and return for NYSE common stocks: Further evidence	12	1	Jun-83	129	156	Basu, S.	5.28
127	Seniority and maturity of debt contracts	33	3	Jun-93	341	368	Diamond, D.W.	5.25
128	The effect of capital structure on a firm's liquidation decision	13	1	Mar-84	137	152	Titman, S.	5.24
129	An empirical investigation of the impact of `antitakeover' amendments on common stock prices	11	1	Mar-83	361	400	Linn, S.C., McConnell, J.J.,	5.22
130	Tender offers and stockholder returns: An empirical analysis	5	3	Dec-77	361	374	Dodd, P., Ruback, R.S.,	5.21
	Tests of microstructure hypotheses in the foreign							

131	exchange market	39	2	Oct-95	321	351	Lyons, R.K.	5.17
132	Poison or placebo? Evidence on the deterrence and wealth effects of modern antitakeover measures	39	1	Sep-95	3	43	Comment, R., Schwert, G.W.,	5.17
133	Trades, quotes, inventories, and information	22	2	Dec-88	229	252	Hasbrouck, J.	5.15
134	Capital raising, underwriting and the certification hypothesis	15	1	Jan-86	261	281	Booth, J.R., Smith, R.L.,	5.13
135	Do outside directors monitor managers? Evidence from tender offer bids	32	2	Oct-92	195	221	Byrd, J.W., Hickman, K.A.,	5.11
136	A continuous time equilibrium model of forward prices and futures prices in a multigood economy	9	4	Dec-81	347	372	Richard, S.F., Sundaresan, S.M.,	5.10
137	Information aggregation in a noisy rational expectations economy	9	3	Sep-81	221	236	Diamond, D.W., Verrecchia, R.E.,	5.10
138	How investment bankers determine the offer price and allocation of new issues	24	2	Oct-89	343	362	Benveniste, L.M., Spindt, P.A.,	5.08
139	Emerging equity market volatility	43	1	Jan-97	29	77	Bekaert, G., Harvey, C.R.,	5.00
140	Executive compensation structure, ownership and firm performance	38	2	Jun-95	163	184	Mehran, H.	5.00
141	Appointments of outsiders to Japanese boards: Determinants and implications for managers	36	2	Oct-94	225	258	Kaplan, S.N., Minton, B.A.,	5.00
142	Trading patterns, bid-ask spreads, and estimated security returns: The case of common stocks at calendar turning points	25	1	Nov-89	75	98	Keim, D.B.	5.00
143	An exploratory investigation of the firm size effect	14	3	Sep-85	451	472	Chan, K.C., Chen, N.F., Hsieh, D.A.,	5.00
144	Testing asset pricing models with changing expectations and an unobservable market portfolio	14	2	Jun-85	217	236	Gibbons, M.R., Ferson, W.,	5.00

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<u>Rank</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>V</u>	<u>N</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>PB</u>	<u>PE</u>	<u>Authors</u>	Cites/Yr/Page
1	Theory of the firm: Managerial behavior, agency costs and ownership structure	3	4	Oct-76	305	360	Jensen, M.C., Meckling, W.H.,	47.00
2	The relationship between return and market value of common stocks	9	1	Mar- 81	3	18	Banz, R.W.	29.40
3	Corporate financing and investment decisions when firms have information that investors do not have	13	2	Jun- 84	187	222	Myers, S.C., Majluf, S.,	29.20
4	Estimating betas from nonsynchronous data	5	3	Dec- 77	309	328	Scholes, M.S., Williams, J.,	27.74
5	The pricing of commodity contracts	3	1	Jan- 76	167	179	Black, F.	27.20
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7	Using daily stock returns: The case of event studies	14	1	Mar- 85	3	32	Brown, S.J., Warner, J.B.,	24.46
8	Management ownership and market valuation: An empirical analysis	20	1	Mar- 88	293	316	Morck, R., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.,	22.07
9	Determinants of corporate borrowing	5	2	Nov-	147	176	Myers, S.C.	20.37
10	Size-related anomalies and stock return seasonality: Further empirical evidence	12	1	Jun- 83	13	32	Keim, D.B.	20.34
11	Stock return variances: The arrival of information and the reaction of traders	17	1	Sep- 86	5	26	French, K.R., Roll, R.,	17.99
12	Is corporate bankruptcy efficient?	27	2	Oct-90	411	417	Easterbrook, F.H.	17.61
13	Bid, ask and transaction prices in a specialist market with heterogeneously informed traders	14	1	Mar- 85	71	100	Glosten, L.R., Milgrom, P.R.,	17.51
14	Dividend yields and expected stock returns	22	1	Oct-88	3	26	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	17.38
15	The market for corporate control: The scientific evidence	11	1	Mar- 83	5	50	Jensen, M.C., Ruback, R.S.,	17.26
16	Expected stock returns and volatility	19	1	Sep- 87	3	30	French, K.R., Schwert, G.W., Stambaugh, R.F.,	16.12
17	Some anomalous evidence regarding market efficiency	6	2	Jun- 78	95	102	Jensen, M.C.	16.06

18	Outside directors and CEO turnover	20	1	Mar- 88	431	460	Weisbach, M.S.	15.92
19	Mean reversion in stock prices: Evidence and implications	22	1	Oct-88	27	60	Poterba, J.M., Summers, L.H.,	15.83
20	The valuation of options for alternative stochastic processes	3	1	Jan- 76	145	166	Cox, J.C., Ross, S.A.,	15.82
21	An intertemporal asset pricing model with stochastic consumption and investment opportunities	7	3	Sep- 79	265	296	Breeden, D.T.	15.21
22	Investment banking and the capital acquisition process	15	1	Jan- 86	3	30	Smith, C.W.	14.78
23	An analytic valuation formula for unprotected American call options on stocks with known dividends	5	2	Nov- 77	251	258	Roll, R.	14.69
24	Additional evidence on equity ownership and corporate value	27	2	Oct-90	595	612	McConnell, J.J., Servaes, H.,	14.52
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26	Risk measurement when shares are subject to infrequent trading: Comment	12	2	Aug- 83	279	283	Fowler, D.J., Rorke, C.H.,	14.16
27	Business conditions and expected returns on stocks and bonds	25	1	Nov- 89	23	50	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	14.04
28	On the valuation of American call options on stocks with known dividends	9	2	Jun- 81	207	212	Whaley, R.E.	13.78
29	The investment opportunity set and corporate financing, dividend, and compensation policies	32	3	Dec- 92	263	292	Smith, C.W., Watts, R.L.,	13.36
30	The choice of organizational form: The case of franchising	18	2	Jun- 87	401	420	Brickley, J.A., Dark, F.H.,	12.59
31	Equity issues and offering dilution	15	1	Jan- 86	61	90	Asquith, P., Mullins, D.W.,	12.53
32	Stock returns and the weekend effect	8	1	Mar- 80	55	70	French, K.R.	12.35
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34	Investment banking, reputation, and the underpricing of initial public offerings	15	1	Jan- 86	213	232	Beatty, R.P., Ritter, J.R.,	12.11
35	Symposium on the market for Corporate Control: The scientific evidence Preface	11	1	Mar- 83	3	3	Jensen, M.C.	12.05

36	Managerial control of voting rights: Financing policies and the market for corporate control	20	1	Mar- 88	25	54	Stulz, R.M.	12.03
37	A critique of the asset pricing theory's tests: Part I: On past and potential testability of the theory	4	2	Mar- 77	129	176	Roll, R.	11.91
38	Optimal capital structure under corporate and personal taxation	8	1	Mar- 80	3	30	DeAngelo, H., Masulis, R.W.,	11.85
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43	The anomalous stock market behavior of small firms in January: Empirical tests for tax-loss selling effects	12	1	Jun- 83	89	104	Reinganum, M.R.	11.49
44	The role of banks in reducing the costs of financial distress in Japan	27	1	Sep- 90	67	88	Hoshi, T., Kashyap, A., Scharfstein, D.,	11.32
45	Corporate focus and stock returns	37	1	Jan- 95	67	87	Comment, R., Jarrell, G.A.,	11.30
46	A transaction data study of weekly and intradaily patterns in stock returns	16	1	May- 86	99	118	Harris, L.E.	11.30
47	The costs of going public	19	2	Dec- 87	269	282	Ritter, J.R.	11.21
48	Valuation effects of security offerings and the issuance process	15	1	Jan- 86	31	60	Mikkelson, W.H., Partch, M.M.,	11.15
49	Asset returns and inflation	5	2	Nov- 77	115	146	Fama, E.F., Schwert, G.W.,	10.91
50	A note on an analytical valuation formula for unprotected American call options on stocks with known dividends	7	4	Dec- 79	375	380	Geske, R.	10.89
51	Why NASDAQ market makers avoid odd-eighth quotes	41	3	Jul-96	465	474	Godek, P.E.	10.85
52	Size and stock returns, and other empirical regularities	12	1	Jun- 83	3	12	Schwert, G.W.	10.85
	Asset pricing and the bid-ask			Dec-			Amihud, Y.,	

53	spread	17	2	86	223	250	Mendelson, H.,	10.78
54	The information in the term structure	13	4	Dec- 84	509	528	Fama, E.F.	10.77
55	Estimating the components of the bid/ask spread	21	1	May- 88	123	142	Glosten, L.R., Harris, L.E.,	10.74
56	Dividend announcements: Cash flow signaling vs. free cash flow hypothesis?	24	1	Sep- 89	181	192	Lang, L.H.P., Litzenberger, R.,	10.73
57	Price, trade size, and information in securities markets	19	1	Sep- 87	69	90	Easley, D., O'Hara, M.,	10.65
58	Option pricing: A simplified approach	7	3	Sep- 79	229	264	Cox, J.C., Ross, S.A., Rubinstein, M.,	10.61
59	On financial contracting: An analysis of bond covenants	7	2	Jun- 79	117	162	Smith, C.W., Warner, J.B.,	10.61
60	Tender offers and stockholder returns: An empirical analysis	5	3	Dec- 77	361	374	Dodd, P., Ruback, R.S.,	10.09
61	Stock prices and top management changes	20	1	Mar- 88	461	492	Warner, J.B., Watts, R.L., Wruck, K.H.,	9.97
62	Option pricing when underlying stock returns are discontinuous	3	1	Jan- 76	125	144	Merton, R.C.	9.92
63	Common risk factors in the returns on stocks and bonds	33	1	Feb- 93	3	56	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	9.85
64	Bankruptcy resolution: Direct costs and violation of priority of claims	27	2	Oct-90	285	314	Weiss, L.A.	9.70
65	Predicting returns in the stock and bond markets	17	2	Dec- 86	357	390	Keim, D.B., Stambaugh, R.F.,	9.68
66	Management entrenchment: The case of manager-specific investments	25	1	Nov- 89	123	140	Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.,	9.67
67	Seasoned equity offerings: An empirical investigation	15	1	Jan- 86	91	118	Masulis, R.W., Korwar, A.,	9.62
68	Measuring security price performance	8	3	Sep- 80	205	258	Brown, S.J., Warner, J.B.,	9.59
69	Forward contracts and futures contracts	9	4	Dec- 81	373	382	Jarrow, R.A., Oldfield, G.S.,	9.49
70	Option values under stochastic volatility: Theory and empirical estimates	19	2	Dec- 87	351	372	Wiggins, J.B.	9.42
71	Diversification's effect on firm value	37	1	Jan- 95	39	65	Berger, P.G., Ofek, E.,	9.39
72	The consumption of stockholders and nonstockholders	29	1	Mar- 91	97	112	Mankiw, N.G., Zeldes, S.P.,	9.32

73	Outside directors, board independence, and shareholder wealth	26	2	Aug- 90	175	191	Rosenstein, S., Wyatt, J.G.,	9.28
74	Managerial discretion and optimal financing policies	26	1	Jul-90	3	27	Stulz, R.M.	9.27
75	Ownership structure and voting on antitakeover amendments	20	1	Mar- 88	267	292	Brickley, J.A., Lease, R.C., Smith, C.W.,	9.15
76	Detecting long-run abnormal stock returns: The empirical power and specification of test statistics	43	3	Mar- 97	341	372	Barber, B.M., Lyon, J.D.,	9.11
77	Managerial performance, Tobin's q, and the gains from successful tender offers	24	1	Sep- 89	137	154	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	9.04
78	The effects of dividend yield and dividend policy on common stock prices and returns	1	1	May- 74	1	22	Black, F., Scholes, M.S.,	8.95
79	The option pricing model and the risk factor of stock	3	1	Jan- 76	53	82	Galai, D., Masulis, R.W.,	8.89
80	The effect of capital structure on a firm's liquidation decision	13	1	Mar- 84	137	152	Titman, S.	8.87
81	Synergistic gains from corporate acquisitions and their division between the stockholders of target and acquiring firms	21	1	May- 88	3	40	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.,	8.67
82	Bankruptcy, boards, banks, and blockholders: Evidence on changes in corporate ownership and control when firms default	27	2	Oct-90	355	387	Gilson, S.C.	8.66
83	Information aggregation in a noisy rational expectations economy	9	3	Sep- 81	221	236	Diamond, D.W., Verrecchia, R.E.,	8.64
84	Risk measurement when shares are subject to infrequent trading	7	2	Jun- 79	197	226	Dimson, E.	8.59
85	Market underreaction to open market repurchases	39	2	Oct-95	181	208	Ikenberry, D., Lakonishok, J., Vermaelen, T.,	8.54
86	Signaling by underpricing in the IPO market	23	2	Aug- 89	303	324	Allen, F., Faulhaber, G.R.,	8.52
87	Short-term trading around ex- dividend days: Additional evidence	21	2	Sep- 88	291	298	Karpoff, J.M., Walkling, R.A.,	8.34
88	Outside directors and the adoption of poison pills	35	3	Jun- 94	371	390	Brickley, J.A., Coles, J.L., Terry, R.L.,	8.33
89	On corporate governance: A	11	1	Mar-	401	438	Dodd, P.,	8.32

	study of proxy contests			83			Warner, J.B.,	
90	The equity premium and the concentration of aggregate shocks	17	1	Sep- 86	211	219	Mankiw, N.G.	8.23
91	Limit orders and the alleged Nasdaq collusion	45	1	Jul-97	91	95	Demsetz, H.	8.13
92	A test of the free cash flow hypothesis: The case of bidder returns	29	2	Oct-91	315	335	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	8.01
93	Spot rates, forward rates and exchange market efficiency	5	1	Aug- 77	55	66	Cornell, B.	8.00
94	Partially anticipated events: A model of stock price reactions with an application to corporate acquisitions	14	2	Jun- 85	237	250	Malatesta, P.H., Thompson, R.,	7.99
95	A model of international asset pricing	9	4	Dec- 81	383	406	Stulz, R.M.	7.96
96	The relation between forward prices and futures prices	9	4	Dec- 81	321	346	Cox, J.C., Ingersoll, J.E., Ross, S.A.,	7.93
97	The effects of management buyouts on operating performance and value	24	2	Oct-89	217	254	Kaplan, S.N.	7.85
98	Differential information and the small firm effect	13	2	Jun- 84	283	294	Barry, C.B., Brown, S.J.,	7.71
99	Determinants of bid-asked spreads in the over-the-counter market	1	4	Dec- 74	353	364	Benston, G.J., Hagerman, R.L.,	7.70
100	The rationale behind interfirm tender offers: Information or synergy?	11	1	Mar- 83	183	206	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.,	7.66
101	Troubled debt restructurings: An empirical study of private reorganization of firms in default	27	2	Oct-90	315	353	Gilson, S.C., John, K., Lang, L.H.P.,	7.52
102	Further evidence on the bank lending process and the capital-market response to bank loan agreements	25	1	Nov- 89	99	122	Lummer, S.L., McConnell, J.J.,	7.44
103	Risk and return: January vs. the rest of the year	13	4	Dec- 84	561	574	Tinic, S.M., West, R.R.,	7.41
104	On the term structure of interest rates	6	1	Mar- 78	59	70	Dothan, L.U.	7.37
105	Time to build, option value, and investment decisions	18	1	Mar- 87	7	28	Majd, S., Pindyck, R.S.,	7.31
106	The gains to bidding firms from merger	11	1	Mar- 83	121	140	Asquith, P., Bruner, R.F., Mullins, D.W.,	7.23
107	Racetrack betting and informed behavior	10	2	Jul-82	187	194	Asch, P., Malkiel, B.G.,	7.14

							Quandt, R.E.,	
108	Transaction costs and the small firm effect	12	1	Jun- 83	57	80	Stoll, H.R., Whaley, R.E.,	7.09
109	The stochastic behavior of common stock variances: Value, leverage and interest rate effects	10	4	Dec- 82	407	432	Christie, A.A.	6.97
110	Risk and return: The case of merging firms	1	4	Dec- 74	303	336	Mandelker, G.	6.94
111	Dealer versus auction markets: A paired comparison of execution costs on NASDAQ and the NYSE	41	3	Jul-96	313	357	Huang, R.D., Stoll, H.R.,	6.90
112	How investment bankers determine the offer price and allocation of new issues	24	2	Oct-89	343	362	Benveniste, L.M., Spindt, P.A.,	6.89
113	On computing mean returns and the small firm premium	12	3	Oct-83	371	386	Roll, R.	6.87
114	Common stock repurchases: An analysis of returns to bondholders and stockholders	9	2	Jun- 81	113	138	Dann, L.Y.	6.83
115	Testing asset pricing models with changing expectations and an unobservable market portfolio	14	2	Jun- 85	217	236	Gibbons, M.R., Ferson, W.,	6.78
116	Multivariate tests of financial models: A new approach	10	1	Mar- 82	3	28	Gibbons, M.R.	6.70
117	Consumption correlatedness and risk measurement in economies with non-traded assets and heterogeneous information	10	2	Jul-82	195	210	Grossman, S.J., Shiller, R.J.,	6.69
118	Capital raising, underwriting and the certification hypothesis	15	1	Jan- 86	261	281	Booth, J.R., Smith, R.L.,	6.63
119	Stock market seasonality: International evidence	12	4	Dec- 83	469	482	Gultekin, M., Gultekin, B.,	6.46
120	Executive compensation structure, ownership and firm performance	38	2	Jun- 95	163	184	Mehran, H.	6.46
121	Merger bids, uncertainty, and stockholder returns	11	1	Mar- 83	51	84	Asquith, P.	6.42
122	Market efficiency, long-term returns, and behavioral finance	49	3	Sep- 98	283	306	Fama, E.F.	6.40
123	Contagion and competitive intra-industry effects of bankruptcy announcements: An empirical analysis	32	1	Aug- 92	45	60	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M.,	6.40
	One share-one vote and the			Mar-			Grossman, S.J.,	

124	market for corporate control	20	_1	88	175	202	Hart, O.D.,	6.33
125	On estimating the expected return on the market: An exploratory investigation	8	4	Dec- 80	323	362	Merton, R.C.	6.23
126	Underperformance in long-run stock returns following seasoned equity offerings	38	3	Jul-95	243	267	Spiess, D.K., Affleck-Graves, J.,	6.21
127	An exploratory investigation of the firm size effect	14	3	Sep- 85	451	472	Chan, K.C., Chen, N.F., Hsieh, D.A.,	6.16
128	Merger proposals, management discretion and stockholder wealth	8	2	Jun- 80	105	138	Dodd, P.	6.15
129	Does the investment interest limitation explain the existence of dividends?	9	3	Sep- 81	265	270	Feenberg, D.	6.10
130	Corporate capital expenditure decisions and the market value of the firm	14	3	Sep- 85	399	422	McConnell, J.J., Muscarella, C.J.,	6.07
131	Institutional investment patterns and corporate financial behavior in the United States and Japan	27	1	Sep- 90	43	66	Prowse, S.D.	6.06
132	Asset sales and increase in focus	37	1	Jan- 95	105	126	John, K., Ofek, E.,	6.03
133	Transaction costs and the small firm effect: A comment	12	1	Jun- 83	81	88	Schultz, P.H.	6.03
134	An application of a three- factor performance index to measure stockholder gains from merger	6	4	Dec- 78	365	384	Langetieg, T.C.	6.01
135	Dealership market: Market- making with inventory	8	1	Mar- 80	31	54	Amihud, Y., Mendelson, H.,	5.97
136	A monthly effect in stock returns	18	1	Mar- 87	161	174	Ariel, R.A.	5.95
137	Corporate ownership structure and performance: The case of management buyouts	27	1	Sep- 90	143	164	Smith, A.J.	5.94
138	Multivariate tests of the zero- beta CAPM	14	3	Sep- 85	327	348	Shanken, J.	5.93
139	The consumption based asset pricing model: A note on potential tests and applications	9	1	Mar- 81	103	108	Cornell, B.	5.87
140	Optimal dealer pricing under transactions and return uncertainty	9	1	Mar- 81	47	74	Ho, T., Stoll, H.R.,	5.86
141	Higher market valuation of companies with a small board of directors	40	2	Feb- 96	185	211	Yermack, D.	5.84

142	Trades, quotes, inventories, and information	22	2	Dec- 88	229	252	Hasbrouck, J.	5.82
143	Equity ownership concentration and firm value: Evidence from private equity financings	23	1	Jun- 89	3	28	Wruck, K.H.	5.74
144	The hidden costs of stock market liquidity	34	1	Aug- 93	31	51	Bhide, A.	5.65
145	Trading patterns, bid-ask spreads, and estimated security returns: The case of common stocks at calendar turning points	25	1	Nov- 89	75	98	Keim, D.B.	5.65
146	A comparison of financial recontracting in distressed exchanges and Chapter 11 reorganizations	35	3	Jun- 94	349	370	Franks, J.R., Torous, W.N.,	5.63
147	Poison pill securities: Stockholder wealth, profitability, and ownership structure	20	1	Mar- 88	347	376	Malatesta, P.H., Walkling, R.A.,	5.63
148	Sharing rules and equilibrium in an international capital market under uncertainty	3	3	Jun- 76	233	256	Grauer, F.L.A., Litzenberger, R., Stehle, R.E.,	5.56
149	Trading costs for listed options: The implications for market efficiency	8	2	Jun- 80	179	201	Phillips, S.M., Smith, C.W.,	5.56
150	Corporate control contests and capital structure	20	1	Mar- 88	55	86	Harris, M., Raviv, A.,	5.54
151	Modeling the term structure of interest rates under non-separable utility and durability of goods	17	1	Sep- 86	27	56	Dunn, K.B., Singleton, K.J.,	5.48
152	Measuring abnormal performance: Do stocks overreact?	31	2	Apr-92	235	268	Chopra, N., Lakonishok, J., Ritter, J.R.,	5.41
153	Venture capitalists and the decision to go public	35	3	Jun- 94	293	316	Lerner, J.	5.33
154	A continuous time equilibrium model of forward prices and futures prices in a multigood economy	9	4	Dec- 81	347	372	Richard, S.F., Sundaresan, S.M.,	5.32
155	The information content of option prices and a test of market efficiency	6	2	Jun- 78	213	234	Chiras, D.P., Manaster, S.,	5.30
156	Nonstationary expected returns: Implications for tests of market efficiency and serial correlations in returns	25	1	Nov- 89	51	74	Ball, R., Kothari, S.P.,	5.27
157	The wealth effects of company initiated management changes	18	1	Mar- 87	147	160	Furtado, E.P.H., Rozeff, M.S.,	5.26

158	Term premiums in bond returns	13	4	Dec- 84	529	546	Fama, E.F.	5.23
159	Event risk, covenants, and bondholder returns in leveraged buyouts	27	1	Sep- 90	195	213	Asquith, P., Wizman, T.A.,	5.19
160	Day-of-the-week and intraday effects in stock returns	17	1	Sep- 86	197	210	Smirlock, M., Starks, L.,	5.16
161	Do outside directors monitor managers? Evidence from tender offer bids	32	2	Oct-92	195	221	Byrd, J.W., Hickman, K.A.,	5.13
162	Antitakeover charter amendments and stockholder wealth	11	1	Mar- 83	329	360	DeAngelo, H., Rice, E.M.,	5.13
163	Insiders' profits, costs of trading, and market efficiency	16	2	Jun- 86	189	212	Seyhun, H.	5.12
164	The relationship between earnings' yield, market value and return for NYSE common stocks: Further evidence	12	1	Jun- 83	129	156	Basu, S.	5.11
165	Seniority and maturity of debt contracts	33	3	Jun- 93	341	368	Diamond, D.W.	5.08
166	An analysis of secured debt	14	4	Dec- 85	501	522	Stulz, R.M., Johnson, H.,	5.08
167	Proxy contests and the efficiency of shareholder oversight	20	1	Mar- 88	237	266	Pound, J.	5.08
168	Investment incentives, debt, and warrants	13	1	Mar- 84	115	136	Green, R.C.	5.07
169	Valuation effects of corporate debt offerings	15	1	Jan- 86	119	152	Eckbo, B.E.	5.05
170	Measuring long-horizon security price performance	43	3	Mar- 97	301	339	Kothari, S.P., Warner, J.B.,	5.04
171	Subordination of American capital	27	1	Sep- 90	89	114	Grundfest, J.A.	5.02
172	Comment on Merton and Samuelson	1	1	May- 74	95	96	Hakansson, N.H.	5.02
173	The role of majority shareholders in publicly held corporations: An exploratory analysis	20	1	Mar- 88	317	346	Holderness, C.G., Sheehan, D.P.,	5.01

## Top JFE Papers by Citations per Year Since 1991, Papers Published from 1974-2000

Rank	Title.	¥	N	<u>Date</u>	PB.	PE.	<u>Authors</u>	Cites/Yea Since 91
1	Theory of the firm: Managerial behavior, agency costs and ownership structure	3	4	Oct-76	305	360	Jensen, M.C., Meckling, W.H.,	140.00
2	Corporate financing and investment decisions when firms have information that investors do not have	13	2	Jun-84	187	222	Myers, S.C., Majluf, S.,	49.30
3	Determinants of corporate borrowing	5	2	Nov-77	147	176	Myers, S.C.	33.30
4	The market for corporate control: The scientific evidence	11	1	Mar-83	5	50	Jensen, M.C., Ruback, R.S.,	27.50
5	Using daily stock returns: The case of event studies	14	1	Mar-85	3	32	Brown, S.J., Warner, J.B.,	26.80
6	Bid, ask and transaction prices in a specialist market with heterogeneously informed traders	14	1	Mar-85	71	100	Glosten, L.R., Milgrom, P.R.,	26.30
7	Management ownership and market valuation: An empirical analysis	20	1	Mar-88	293	316	Morck, R., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.,	22.50
8	An equilibrium characterization of the term structure	5	2	Nov-77	177	188	Vasicek, O.	22.20
9	Mean reversion in stock prices: Evidence and implications	22	1	Oct-88	27	60	Poterba, J.M., Summers, L.H.,	21.80
10	Option pricing: A simplified approach	7	3	Sep-79	229	264	Cox, J.C., Ross, S.A., Rubinstein, M.,	21.80
11	Outside directors and CEO turnover	20	1	Mar-88	431	460	Weisbach, M.S.	21.10
12	On financial contracting: An analysis of bond covenants	7	2	Jun-79	117	162	Smith, C.W., Warner, J.B.,	20.30
13	Estimating betas from nonsynchronous data	5	3	Dec-77	309	328	Scholes, M.S., Williams, J.,	19.70
14	Common risk factors in the returns on stocks and bonds	33	1	Feb-93	3	56	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	19.60
15	An intertemporal asset pricing model with stochastic consumption and investment opportunities	7	3	Sep-79	265	296	Breeden, D.T.	19.50
16	Dividend yields and expected stock returns	22	1	Oct-88	3	26	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	18.10
17	Expected stock returns and volatility	19	1	Sep-87	3	30	French, K.R., Schwert, G.W., Stambaugh, R.F.,	17.30
18	Business conditions and expected returns on stocks and bonds	25	1	Nov-89	23	50	Fama, E.F., French, K.R.,	17.20
19	The valuation of options for alternative stochastic processes	3	1	Jan-76	145	166	Cox, J.C., Ross, S.A.,	17.00
20	Stock return variances: The arrival of information and the reaction of traders	17	1	Sep-86	5	26	French, K.R., Roll, R.,	15.70
21	The pricing of commodity contracts	3	1	Jan-76	167	179	Black, F.	15.70
22	The relationship between return and market value of common stocks	9	1	Mar-81	3	18	Banz, R.W.	15.30
	A critique of the asset pricing theory's tests: Part I:							

23	On past and potential testability of the theory	4	2	Mar-77	129	176	Roll, R.	14.80
24	The investment opportunity set and corporate financing, dividend, and compensation policies	32	3	Dec-92	263	292	Smith, C.W., Watts, R.L.,	14.78
25	Predicting returns in the stock and bond markets	17	2	Dec-86	357	390	Keim, D.B., Stambaugh, R.F.,	14.40
26	Investment banking and the capital acquisition process	15	1	Jan-86	3	30	Smith, C.W.	14.40
27	Managerial control of voting rights: Financing policies and the market for corporate control	20	1	Mar-88	25	54	Stulz, R.M.	14.20
28	Stock returns and the term structure	18	2	Jun-87	373	400	Campbell, J.Y.	14.10
29	Asset pricing and the bid-ask spread	17	2	Dec-86	223	250	Amihud, Y., Mendelson, H.,	13.70
30	Stock prices and top management changes	20	1	Mar-88	461	492	Warner, J.B., Watts, R.L., Wruck, K.H.,	13.20
31	Valuation effects of security offerings and the issuance process	15	1	Jan-86	31	60	Mikkelson, W.H., Partch, M.M.,	13.20
32	Equity issues and offering dilution	15	1	Jan-86	61	90	Asquith, P., Mullins, D.W.,	13.10
33	Asset returns and inflation	5	2	Nov-77	115	146	Fama, E.F., Schwert, G.W.,	13.10
34	Synergistic gains from corporate acquisitions and their division between the stockholders of target and acquiring firms	21	1	May-88	3	40	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.,	13.00
35	Measuring security price performance	8	3	Sep-80	205	258	Brown, S.J., Warner, J.B.,	12.80
36	Some evidence on the uniqueness of bank loans	19	2	Dec-87	217	236	James, C.M.	12.60
37	On estimating the expected return on the market: An exploratory investigation	8	4	Dec-80	323	362	Merton, R.C.	12.30
38	On corporate governance: A study of proxy contests	11	1	Mar-83	401	438	Dodd, P., Warner, J.B.,	12.10
39	The effects of management buyouts on operating performance and value	24	2	Oct-89	217	254	Kaplan, S.N.	12.00
40	Why new issues are underpriced	15	1	Jan-86	187	212	Rock, K.	11.70
41	Troubled debt restructurings: An empirical study of private reorganization of firms in default	27	2	Oct-90	315	353	Gilson, S.C., John, K., Lang, L.H.P.,	11.60
42	Management turnover and financial distress	25	2	Dec-89	241	262	Gilson, S.C.	11.60
43	The choice of organizational form: The case of franchising	18	2	Jun-87	401	420	Brickley, J.A., Dark, F.H.,	11.60
44	Bankruptcy resolution: Direct costs and violation of priority of claims	27	2	Oct-90	285	314	Weiss, L.A.	11.50
45	Bankruptcy, boards, banks, and blockholders: Evidence on changes in corporate ownership and control when firms default	27	2	Oct-90	355	387	Gilson, S.C.	11.30
46	Dealer versus auction markets: A paired comparison of execution costs on NASDAQ and the NYSE	41	3	Jul-96	313	357	Huang, R.D., Stoll, H.R.,	11.20

<u> </u>	Size related anomalies and stock return						1 1	1
47	Size-related anomalies and stock return seasonality: Further empirical evidence	12	1	Jun-83	13	32	Keim, D.B.	11.00
48	Price, trade size, and information in securities markets	19	1	Sep-87	69	90	Easley, D., O'Hara, M.,	10.80
49	Detecting long-run abnormal stock returns: The empirical power and specification of test statistics	43	3	Mar-97	341	372	Barber, B.M., Lyon, J.D.,	10.7
50	Additional evidence on equity ownership and corporate value	27	2	Oct-90	595	612	McConnell, J.J., Servaes, H.,	10.50
51	Investment banking, reputation, and the underpricing of initial public offerings	15	1	Jan-86	213	232	Beatty, R.P., Ritter, J.R.,	10.40
52	Seasoned equity offerings: An empirical investigation	15	1	Jan-86	91	118	Masulis, R.W., Korwar, A.,	10.40
53	Ownership structure and voting on antitakeover amendments	20	1	Mar-88	267	292	Brickley, J.A., Lease, R.C., Smith, C.W.,	10.10
54	The role of banks in reducing the costs of financial distress in Japan	27	1	Sep-90	67	88	Hoshi, T., Kashyap, A., Scharfstein, D.,	9.90
55	The stochastic behavior of common stock variances: Value, leverage and interest rate effects	10	4	Dec-82	407	432	Christie, A.A.	9.80
56	Option values under stochastic volatility: Theory and empirical estimates	19	2	Dec-87	351	372	Wiggins, J.B.	9.50
57	Managerial discretion and optimal financing policies	26	1	Jul-90	3	27	Stulz, R.M.	9.40
58	Diversification's effect on firm value	37	1	Jan-95	39	65	Berger, P.G., Ofek, E.,	9.00
59	Estimating the components of the bid/ask spread	21	1	May-88	123	142	Glosten, L.R., Harris, L.E.,	9.00
60	A transaction data study of weekly and intradaily patterns in stock returns	16	1	May-86	99	118	Harris, L.E.	8.80
61	Market underreaction to open market repurchases	39	2	Oct-95	181	208	Ikenberry, D., Lakonishok, J., Vermaelen, T.,	8.50
62	Corporate focus and stock returns	37	1	Jan-95	67	87	Comment, R., Jarrell, G.A.,	8.33
63	Option pricing when underlying stock returns are discontinuous	3	1	Jan-76	125	144	Merton, R.C.	8.20
64	Optimal capital structure under corporate and personal taxation	8	1	Mar-80	3	30	DeAngelo, H., Masulis, R.W.,	8.10
65	Biases in computed returns: An application to the size effect	12	3	Oct-83	387	404	Blume, M.E., Stambaugh, R.F.,	8.00
66	The information in the term structure	13	4	Dec-84	509	528	Fama, E.F.	7.90
67	Further evidence on the bank lending process and the capital-market response to bank loan agreements	25	1	Nov-89	99	122	Lummer, S.L., McConnell, J.J.,	7.80
68	Signaling by underpricing in the IPO market	23	2	Aug-89	303	324	Allen, F., Faulhaber, G.R.,	7.80
69	Optimal dealer pricing under transactions and return uncertainty	9	1	Mar-81	47	74	Ho, T., Stoll, H.R.,	7.80
70	Stock returns and the weekend effect	8	1	Mar-80	55	70	French, K.R.	7.60

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71	Management entrenchment: The case of manager-specific investments	25	1	Nov-89	123	140	Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.,	7.50
72	One share-one vote and the market for corporate control	20	1	Mar-88	175	202	Grossman, S.J., Hart, O.D.,	7.50
73	Dealership market: Market-making with inventory	8	1	Mar-80	31	54	Amihud, Y., Mendelson, H.,	7.40
74	Measuring long-horizon security price performance	43	3	Mar-97	301	339	Kothari, S.P., Warner, J.B.,	7.2
75	The structure and governance of venture-capital organizations	27	2	Oct-90	473	521	Sahlman, W.A.	7.10
76	Misspecification of capital asset pricing: Empirical anomalies based on earnings' yields and market values	9	1	Mar-81	19	46	Reinganum, M.R.	7.1(
77	The effects of bank mergers and acquisitions on small business lending	50	2	Nov-98	187	229	Berger, A.N., Saunders, A., Scalise, J.M., Udell, G.F., ,	7.00
78	Time to build, option value, and investment decisions	18	1	Mar-87	7	28	Majd, S., Pindyck, R.S.,	7.00
79	The relation between forward prices and futures prices	9	4	Dec-81	321	346	Cox, J.C., Ingersoll, J.E., Ross, S.A.,	7.00
80	Price performance of common stock new issues	2	3	Sep-75	235	272	Ibbotson, R.G.	7.00
81	Managerial performance, Tobin's q, and the gains from successful tender offers	24	1	Sep-89	137	154	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	6.80
82	The option pricing model and the risk factor of stock	3	1	Jan-76	53	82	Galai, D., Masulis, R.W.,	6.80
83	Measuring abnormal performance: Do stocks overreact?	31	2	Apr-92	235	268	Chopra, N., Lakonishok, J., Ritter, J.R.,	6.78
84	The costs of going public	19	2	Dec-87	269	282	Ritter, J.R.	6.70
85	A model of international asset pricing	9	4	Dec-81	383	406	Stulz, R.M.	6.70
86	Risk measurement when shares are subject to infrequent trading	7	2	Jun-79	197	226	Dimson, E.	6.70
87	Modeling the term structure of interest rates under non-separable utility and durability of goods	17	1	Sep-86	27	56	Dunn, K.B., Singleton, K.J.,	6.50
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89	Proxy contests and the efficiency of shareholder oversight	20	1	Mar-88	237	266	Pound, J.	6.40
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91	Poison pill securities: Stockholder wealth, profitability, and ownership structure	20	1	Mar-88	347	376	Malatesta, P.H., Walkling, R.A.,	6.30
92	Merger bids, uncertainty, and stockholder returns	11	1	Mar-83	51	84	Asquith, P.	6.30
93	A test of the free cash flow hypothesis: The case of bidder returns	29	2	Oct-91	315	335	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	6.20

94	Habit persistence and durability in aggregate consumption empirical tests	29	2	Oct-91	199		Ferson, W.E., Constantinides, G.M.,	6.20
95	Valuation effects of corporate debt offerings	15	1	Jan-86	119	152	Eckbo, B.E.	6.20
96	Outside directors and the adoption of poison pills	35	3	Jun-94	371	390	Brickley, J.A., Coles, J.L., Terry, R.L.,	6.14
97	The role of majority shareholders in publicly held corporations: An exploratory analysis	20	1	Mar-88	317	346	Holderness, C.G., Sheehan, D.P.,	6.10
98	Corporate control contests and capital structure	20	1	Mar-88	55	86	Harris, M., Raviv, A.,	6.10
99	The rationale behind interfirm tender offers: Information or synergy?	11	1	Mar-83	183	206	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.,	6.10
100	A model of investor sentiment	49	3	Sep-98	307	343	Barberis, N., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.,	6.00
101	How investment bankers determine the offer price and allocation of new issues	24	2	Oct-89	343	362	Benveniste, L.M., Spindt, P.A.,	6.00
102	Shark repellents and stock prices: The effects of antitakeover amendments since 1980	19	1	Sep-87	127	168	Jarrell, G.A., Poulsen, A.B.,	5.90
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105	Corporate capital expenditure decisions and the market value of the firm	14	3	Sep-85	399	422	McConnell, J.J., Muscarella, C.J.,	5.7(
106	Market efficiency, long-term returns, and behavioral finance	49	3	Sep-98	283	306	Fama, E.F.	5.67
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114	Underperformance in long-run stock returns following seasoned equity offerings	38	3	Jul-95	243	267	Spiess, D.K., Affleck-Graves, J.,	5.50
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	Nonstationary expected returns: Implications for						Ball, R., Kothari,	

116	tests of market efficiency and serial correlations in returns	25	1	Nov-89	51	74	S.P.,	5.50
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123	Corporate ownership structure and performance: The case of management buyouts	27	1	Sep-90	143	164	Smith, A.J.	5.30
124	An analysis of secured debt	14	4	Dec-85	501	522	Stulz, R.M., Johnson, H.,	5.30
125	Testing asset pricing models with changing expectations and an unobservable market portfolio	14	2	Jun-85	217	236	Gibbons, M.R., Ferson, W.,	5.30
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127	Tests of microstructure hypotheses in the foreign exchange market	39	2	Oct-95	321	351	Lyons, R.K.	5.17
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129	Do outside directors monitor managers? Evidence from tender offer bids	32	2	Oct-92	195	221	Byrd, J.W., Hickman, K.A.,	5.1
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131	Horizontal mergers, collusion, and stockholder wealth	11	1	Mar-83	241	274	Eckbo, B.E.	5.10
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**Title** 

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29

38 | 3

Mar-91

Jul-95

97

243

267

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8	Measuring long-horizon security price performance	43	3	Mar-97	301	339	Kothari, S.P., Warner, J.B.,	7.25
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12	A test of the free cash flow hypothesis: The case of bidder returns	29	2	Oct-91	315	335	Lang, L.H.P., Stulz, R.M., Walkling, R.A.,	6.20
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14	A model of investor sentiment	49	3	Sep-98	307	343	Barberis, N., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R. ,	6.00
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39	Finite sample properties of the Generalized Method of Moments in tests of conditional asset pricing models	36	1	Aug-94	29	55	Ferson, W.E., Foerster, S.R.,	4.00
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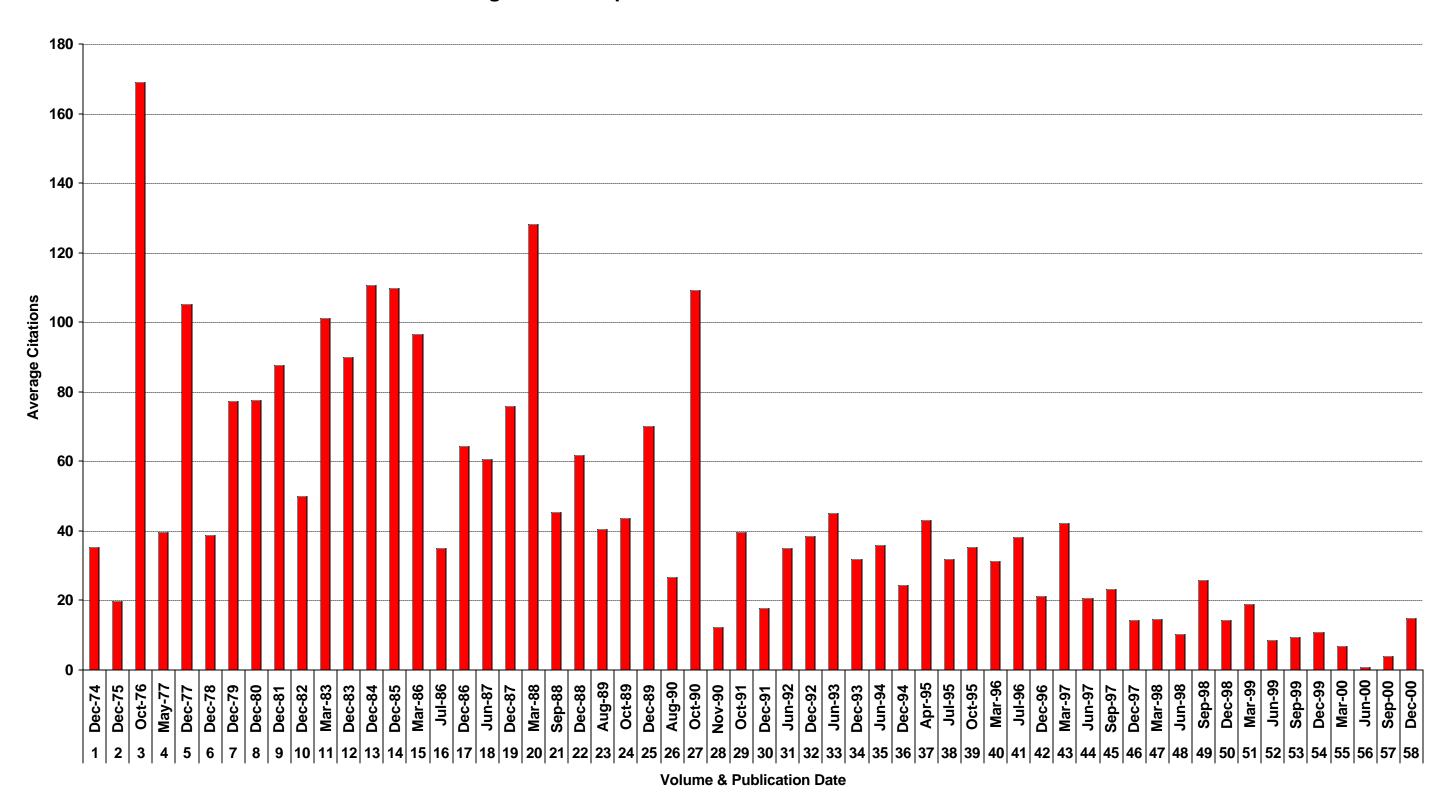
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Biases in computed returns: An application to the size effect 12 3 Oct-83 387 404 Blume, M.E., Stam R.F.	baugh, 7.67
Corporate financing and investment decisions when firms have information that investors do not have	
The information in the term structure 13 4 Dec-84 509 528 Fama, E.F.	7.94
Using daily stock returns: The case of event studies 14 1 Mar-85 3 32 Brown, S.J., Warne	er, J.B. 27.06
Bid, ask and transaction prices in a specialist market with heterogeneously informed traders  14 1 Mar-85 71 100 Glosten, L.R., Milg	
Investment banking and the capital acquisition process 15 1 Jan-86 3 30 Smith, C.W.	15.27
Equity issues and offering dilution 15 1 Jan-86 61 90 Asquith, P., Mullins	
Valuation effects of security offerings and the issuance process 15 1 Jan-86 31 60 Mikkelson, W.H., P.M.M.	Partch, 12.33
Why new issues are underpriced 15 1 Jan-86 187 212 Rock, K.	11.07
A transaction data study of weekly and intradaily patterns in stock returns 16 1 May-86 99 118 Harris, L.E.	8.33
Insiders' profits, costs of trading, and market efficiency 16 2 Jun-86 189 212 Seyhun, H.	4.53
Stock return variances: The arrival of information and the reaction of traders 17 1 Sep-86 5 26 French, K.R., Roll,	R. 14.60

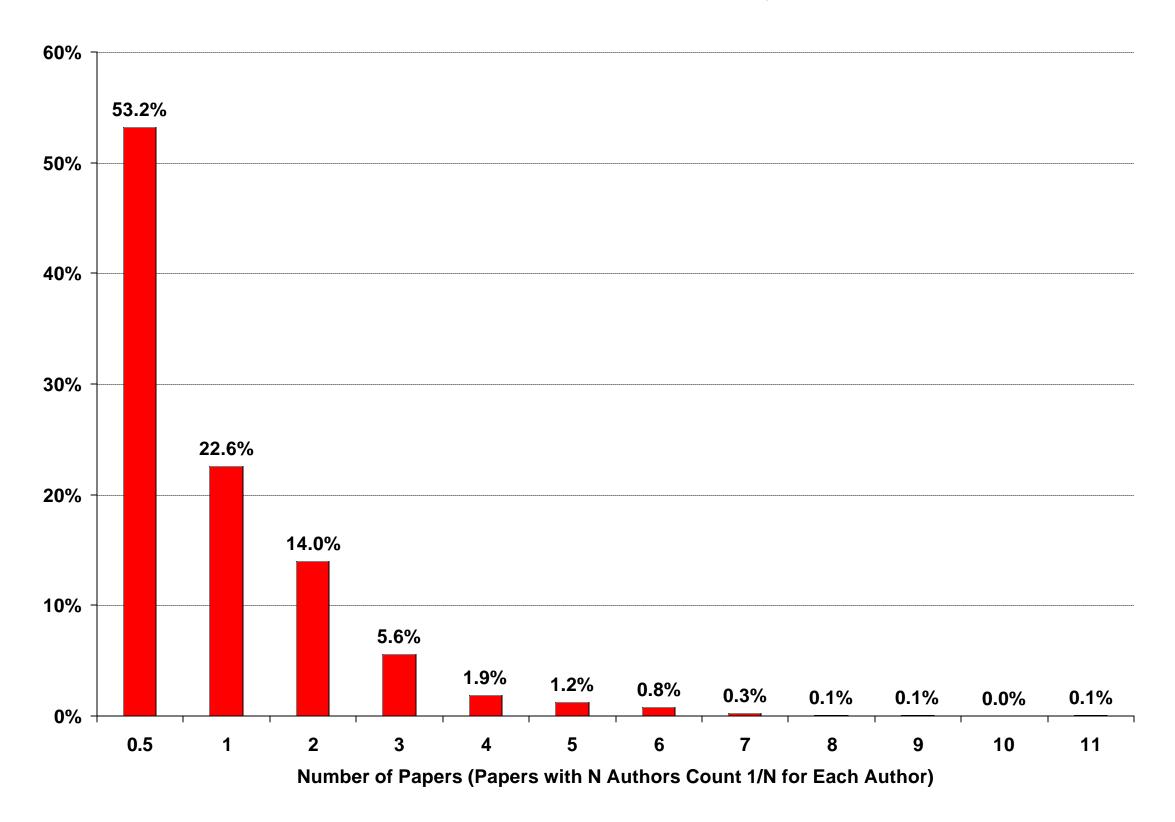
Predicting returns in the stock and bond markets	17	2	Dec-86	357	390	Keim, D.B., Stambaugh, R.F.	12.13
Asset pricing and the bid-ask spread	17	2		$\vdash$		Amihud, Y., Mendelson, H.	11.13
Stock returns and the term structure	18	2		373	_	Campbell, J.Y.	12.07
The choice of organizational form: The case of franchising	18	2	Jun-87	401	=	Brickley, J.A., Dark, F.H.	9.29
Expected stock returns and volatility	19	1	Sep-87	3	30	French, K.R., Schwert, G.W., Stambaugh, R.F.	16.64
Some evidence on the uniqueness of bank loans	19	2	Dec-87	217	236	James, C.M.	10.64
Management ownership and market valuation: An empirical analysis	20	1	Mar-88	293	316	Morck, R., Shleifer, A., Vishny, R.W.	19.54
Outside directors and CEO turnover	20	1	Mar-88	431	460	Weisbach, M.S.	17.62
Managerial control of voting rights: Financing policies and the market for corporate control	20	1	Mar-88	25	54	Stulz, R.M.	13.31
Stock prices and top management changes	20	1	Mar-88	461	492	Warner, J.B., Watts, R.L., Wruck, K.H.	11.77
Synergistic gains from corporate acquisitions and their division between the stockholders of target and acquiring firms	21	1	May-88	3	40	Bradley, M., Desai, A., Kim, E.H.	12.15
Estimating the components of the bid/ask spread	21	1	May-88	123	142	Glosten, L.R., Harris, L.E.	7.92
Mean reversion in stock prices: Evidence and implications	22	1	Oct-88	27	60	Poterba, J.M., Summers, L.H.	19.85
Dividend yields and expected stock returns	22	1	Oct-88	3		Fama, E.F., French, K.R.	15.38
Signaling by underpricing in the IPO market	23	2	Aug-89	303	324	Allen, F., Faulhaber, G.R.	6.92
Equity ownership concentration and firm value: Evidence from private equity financings	23	1	Jun-89	3	28	Wruck, K.H.	5.50
The effects of management buyouts on operating performance and value	24	2	Oct-89	217		Kaplan, S.N.	11.00
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Management turnover and financial distress	25	2		=		Gilson, S.C.	10.00
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Bankruptcy resolution: Direct costs and violation of priority of claims	27	2	Oct-90	285	314	Weiss, L.A.	10.73
Bankruptcy, boards, banks, and blockholders: Evidence on changes in corporate ownership and control when firms default	27	2	Oct-90	355	387	Gilson, S.C.	10.55
Borrowing relationships, intermediation, and the cost of issuing public securities	28	1	Nov-90	149	171	James, C.M., Wier, P.	2.55
Market microstructure and asset pricing: An empirical investigation of NYSE and NASDAQ securities	28	1	Nov-90	127		Reinganum, M.R.	1.82
Habit persistence and durability in aggregate consumption empirical tests	29	2	Oct-91	199	240	Ferson, W.E., Constantinides, G.M.	6.20
A test of the free cash flow hypothesis: The case of bidder returns	29	2	Oct-91	315		vvaikiing, R.A.	6.20
Market reaction to anticipated announcements	30	2	Dec-91	273	309	Kim, O., Verrecchia, R.E.	3.70
Event study methodology under conditions of event-induced variance	30	2	Dec-91	253	272	Boehmer, E., Musumeci, J., Poulsen, A.B.	3.60
Measuring abnormal performance: Do stocks overreact?	31	2	Apr-92	235		Ritter, J.R.	6.78
Does corporate performance improve after mergers?	31	2	Apr-92	135	175	Healy, P.M., Palepu, K.G., Ruback, R.S.	5.33
The investment opportunity set and corporate financing, dividend, and compensation policies	32	3	Dec-92	263	292	Smith, C.W., Watts, R.L.	14.78
Do outside directors monitor managers? Evidence from tender offer bids	32	2		195	221	Byrd, J.W., Hickman, K.A.	5.11
Common risk factors in the returns on stocks and bonds	33	$\lfloor 1  floor$	Feb-93	3		Fama, E.F., French, K.R.	19.63
Seniority and maturity of debt contracts	33	3	=	==	=	Diamond, D.W.	5.25
The hidden costs of stock market liquidity	34		Aug-93	31		Bhide, A.	4.38
Capital structure and firm response to poor performance: An empirical analysis	34		Aug-93	3	30	Ofek, E.	3.75
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Outside directors and the adoption of poison pills	35	3	Jun-94	371	390	Brickley, J.A., Coles, J.L., Terry, R.L.	6.14
Venture capitalists and the decision to go public	35	3	Jun-94	293	316	Lerner, J.	4.71
Appointments of outsiders to Japanese boards: Determinants and implications for managers	36	2	Oct-94	225	258	Kaplan, S.N., Minton, B.A.	5.00
Finite sample properties of the Generalized Method of Moments in tests of conditional asset pricing models	36	1	Aug-94	29	55	Ferson, W.E., Foerster, S.R.	4.00
Diversification's effect on firm value	37	1	Jan-95	39	65	Berger, P.G., Ofek, E.	9.00
Corporate focus and stock returns	37	1	Jan-95			Comment, R., Jarrell, G.A.	8.33
Underperformance in long-run stock returns following seasoned equity offerings	38	3	Jul-95	243	267	Spiess, D.K., Affleck-Graves, J.	5.50
Executive compensation structure, ownership and firm performance	38	2				Mehran, H.	5.00
Market underreaction to open market repurchases	39	2	Oct-95	181	208	Ikenberry, D., Lakonishok, J., Vermaelen, T.	8.50
Poison or placebo? Evidence on the deterrence and wealth effects of modern antitakeover measures	39	1	Sep-95	3	43	Comment, R., Schwert, G.W.	5.17
Tests of microstructure hypotheses in the foreign exchange market	39	2	Oct-95	321	351	Lyons, R.K.	5.17

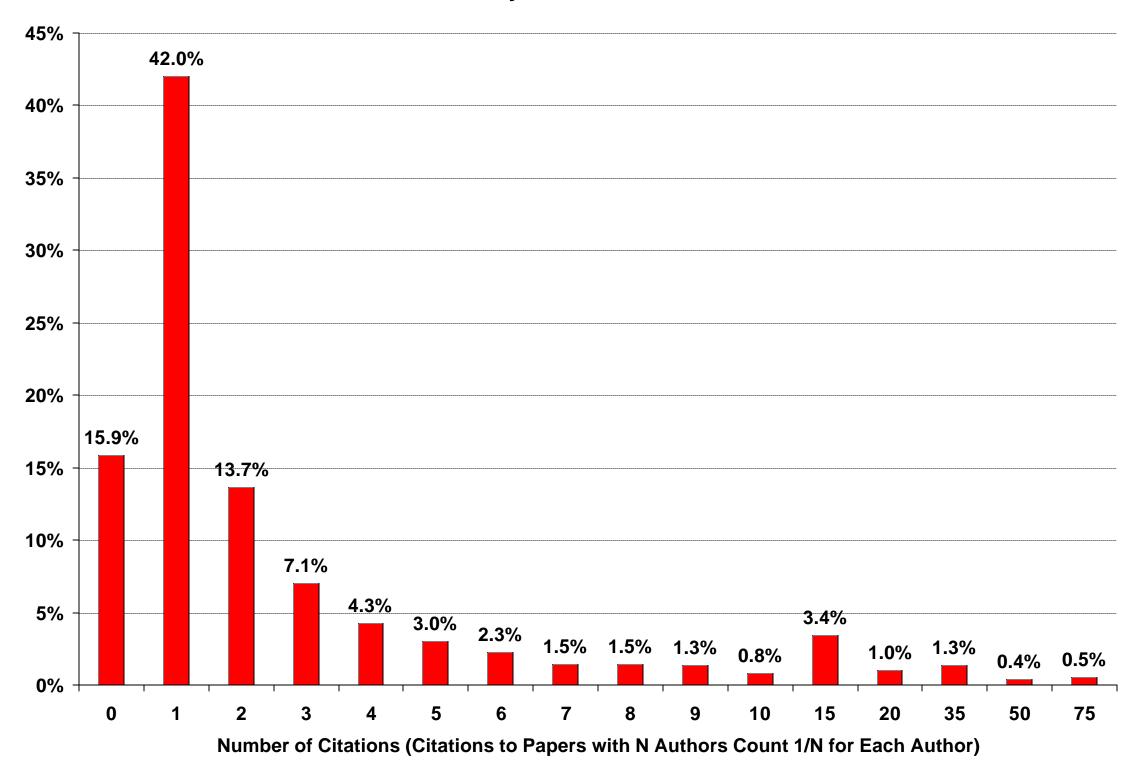
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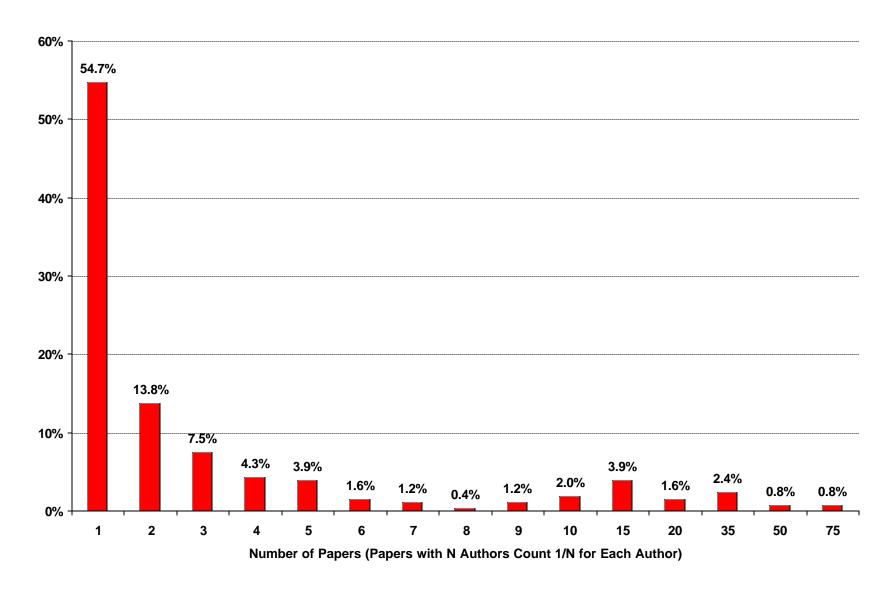
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